



BUILDING SUSTAINABLE COMMUNITIES

—
Sustainability Report
Fiscal Year 2021

About James Hardie

James Hardie Industries plc is the world's #1 producer and marketer of high-performance fiber cement exterior and interior products and a market leader in Europe for fiber gypsum products. Our company culture is built on providing a foundation of "Zero Harm," creating a positive impact in communities, and delivering environmentally-responsible innovative solutions to customers.

Our durable, low maintenance, and innovative products are made from natural and sustainable raw materials, delivering endless possibilities of design and aesthetics to consumers (homeowners).

We manufacture a variety of patterned profiles and surface finishes for a range of applications, including external siding, trim, soffit lining, internal linings, walls, facades, floors and tile underlay for use in residential, commercial and industrial applications.

We manufacture and distribute our products and accessories globally for use in new residential construction, manufactured housing, renovations, and extensions, as well as a variety of commercial and industrial applications. Headquartered in Ireland, James Hardie employs a diverse global workforce of approximately 4,800 employees across operations in North America, Europe, Australia, New Zealand and the Philippines. In the fiscal year ended 31 March 2021 (FY21), James Hardie generated more than \$2.9 billion in net sales and more than \$458 million in net income.

About this report

This is James Hardie's first full sustainability report. It covers our sustainability performance progress for FY21 across our global operations and also highlights our future priorities. It has been prepared in accordance with GRI Standards: Core option. This milestone represents and captures the significant efforts we have made on our sustainability journey during the year. As our sustainability program progresses, we are committed to aligning with best-practice reporting standards and frameworks, including those set forth by Global Reporting Initiative (GRI), the Sustainability Accounting Standards Board (SASB) and the Task Force on Climate-related Financial Disclosures (TCFD). All monetary figures are in US dollars.

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A MESSAGE FROM THE CEO



- ↑ Global impact
- ↑ Community impact
- ↑ James Hardie
- ↑ Homeowner

Building Sustainable Communities

James Hardie is committed to building sustainable communities. This commitment is to: (i) the smallest of communities - the individual household, (ii) the James Hardie community, (iii) the local communities in which we live and operate, and (iv) the largest of all communities, the global ecosystem.

We operate with a global mindset and at the same time take great care in how our business impacts households, our James Hardie community, and the local communities in which we live and operate.



OUR GOAL

80%

of revenue from products with environmental product declarations

Building Better Homes

Our business is about building better homes that have a lower impact on our environment and are built to last. We are part of the solution to the basic human need for shelter and do so in a way that more effectively maximizes the positive impact on our global community. Our products come with long warranties, with the majority being 30-year non-prorated warranties, illustrating our commitment to our products. This durability further translates into less maintenance over the product lifecycle giving that time back to the homeowner while also minimizing the impact on the environment. Our products protect the home against a variety of harsh climate conditions bringing the homeowner and their family peace of mind. Further, our products not only protect the home, they also help to beautify the home, bringing aesthetically pleasing designs to provide the homeowner a sense of pride and joy. This unique combination of aesthetically beautiful products with added durability and protection puts the homeowner's mind at ease.

Providing the market with products that help to build a better home is just a start. Through a continued investment in innovation, we strive to advance our ability to build better homes. We offer the market homebuilding materials of the future, which contribute to safer and more resilient homes while replacing other alternative materials that may be more harmful to our environment. To this end, we delivered three new products to the global market in May 2021, including Hardie® Textured Panels in the United States, Hardie™ Fine Textured Cladding in Australia and Hardie® Brand VL Plank in Europe. These innovations provide the market with products that replace more labor intensive and environmentally harmful products.

A MESSAGE FROM THE CEO

Our products are unique in the inherent sustainability benefits that they offer. We expect the market for our products to continue to grow and become more competitive as green homebuilding standards become the norm. We are well positioned to take advantage of this market shift but will need to continue to innovate and improve to ensure that our products remain the material of choice.

At James Hardie, we aim to transform the way the world builds: better, safer, more beautifully and more sustainably.

Building an Inclusive and Safe James Hardie Community

We are focused on keeping our employees, our customers, and our suppliers safe inside our facilities and in their homes. Our goal is to ensure every employee returns home to their family safely at the end of every working day. We remain focused on our Zero Harm initiatives, working with the conviction that 'every safety incident is preventable'. Our employees are a key part of the local communities in which we operate, and ensuring their safety helps to ensure the local community continues to thrive. In fiscal year 2021, we improved on our safety performance, reducing (and thus improving) our global incident rate (TRIR) by 21%. Our goal is to continue to improve every day toward zero incidents.

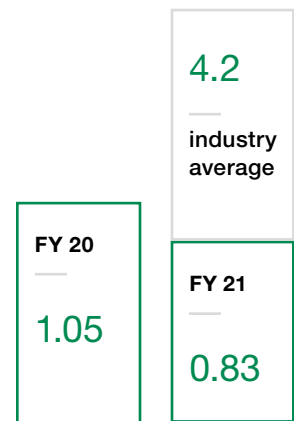
In addition to ensuring a safe James Hardie community, we are focused on building an inclusive and diverse James Hardie community; one that mirrors and reflects our local communities. In fiscal year 2021, we launched an Inclusion and Diversity committee focused on continually improving the James Hardie community in regard to inclusion and diversity.

To remain an industry leader, we need to build a talent pipeline that engages with and seeks talent from typically underrepresented groups. Initiatives such as our Inclusion and Diversity Scholarship help to ensure that we have a broad range of employee perspectives, strengthening our organization. We are building a James Hardie community that champions inclusion and diversity. We believe that starts at the top, with our Board of Directors. With 4 of 12 board members being female and 5 of 12 board members having ethnic diversity characteristics, we believe we are setting the right tone for the rest of our organization.

At James Hardie, we are focused on building an inclusive and safe James Hardie community.

TRIR PERFORMANCE

Total Recordable Incident Rate



OPERATE

3

Employee Resource Groups (ERGs) in North America



HIRED

98%

From the local community

SOURCED

83%

Raw materials within 100 miles of our plants

Building Sustainable Local Communities

We understand our role in building sustainable local communities where we operate. Last year, we invested \$800 million in local communities where we operate, by employing locally, sourcing our raw materials locally, supplying locally and charitable giving locally. In the past two years over 63% of our manufactured products were shipped to customers within 500 miles of our manufacturing facilities, literally helping to build the local communities in which we operate.

Further, we sourced 83% of our raw materials from within 100 miles of our facilities helping to ensure we support businesses in our local communities and thereby minimizing our length of haul and thus minimizing our carbon footprint. These lightweight building materials are designed to be easier to install and more durable, thus helping in creating resilient local communities to withstand a variety of harsh climate conditions.

Our response to COVID-19 further emphasizes our contributions to our local communities. We worked hard to successfully protect our employees and their families, while also supporting the local businesses within the community. By ensuring the safety of our employees and thus the continued operation of our facilities, we were able to continue to source, employ and give locally, helping to sustain local communities throughout the pandemic.

At James Hardie, building sustainable local communities is at the forefront of our strategy.



2030 GOAL

40%

reduction in scope 1 and 2 greenhouse gas intensity (MT CO₂e/\$) from a 2019 baseline

50%

reduction in landfill waste intensity (MT/\$) from a 2019 baseline

Building a Better Environment

We aim to minimize our material use, energy consumption and waste generation while delivering a high-value product and strong alternative to traditional building materials. Our supply chain delivered 100% Forest Stewardship Council (FSC) certified cellulose fiber in our fiber cement products and 100% post-consumer recycled fibers in our fiber gypsum products. Further minimizing our impact, we utilize up to 50% recycled content in our fiber gypsum products.

Our environmental footprint, specifically our contribution to reducing the impacts of climate change, is a key focus because it is a global issue that affects all of humanity. Our focus on innovation and local communities uniquely positions us to continue to help improve the impact the building and construction industry has on the environment. We have made a commitment to reduce our scope 1 and 2 greenhouse gas intensity by 40% by 2030. In addition, by sourcing and supplying locally we maintain a small inbound and outbound shipping footprint, helping to minimize our greenhouse gas emissions.

While we are already helping the building and construction industry minimize its impact on the environment, we are not satisfied. We believe that through innovation we can drive continuous improvement of our energy consumption, water utilization, waste reduction and overall impact on the environment.

A MESSAGE FROM THE CEO

As we prioritize the management of our environmental impact, we are also taking steps to ensure our organizations around the world are prepared for the impacts of climate change. We have developed a roadmap aligned with the recommendations of the Taskforce on Climate-related Financial Disclosures (TCFD). This roadmap will help guide our organization towards the integration of climate-related scenario analysis into our strategic planning. These activities will prepare James Hardie for the future and bolster its position as a resilient organization.

At James Hardie, we strive to be part of the solution for sustainable development and the protection of future generations.

Tracking Our Progress Through Sustainability Reporting

We are proud to formalize our commitment to sustainability through the publication of this sustainability report. This report is in accordance with the Global Reporting Initiative (GRI) Standards and references the Sustainability Accounting Standards Board (SASB) Standards.

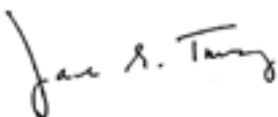
We developed a new sustainability strategy, prioritizing four pillars, (i) Zero Harm, (ii) Environment, (iii) Communities, (iv) Innovation, and we set clear goals and have formally committed to contributing to relevant United Nations Sustainable Development Goals (UN SDGs).

We also published our inaugural Modern Slavery Statement and for the fourth consecutive year, we responded to the CDP Climate Change questionnaire. Finally, we developed a three-stage approach to implementing the recommendations of the Task Force on Climate-related Financial Disclosures (TCFD).

A Future Grounded in Continuous Improvement

Our business is about delivering beautiful products that are resource efficient and contribute to resilient and sustainable communities. I am very excited for our future and the opportunity to further convert our strategic vision into tangible benefits for all of our stakeholders.

At James Hardie, we are all committed to Building Sustainable Communities.



Dr. Jack Truong,
Chief Executive Officer

OPERATIONS OVERVIEW

 MFG facilities

 MFG facilities & R&D centers



NET SALES

\$2,909M

 12% FROM FY20

ADJUSTED EBIT

\$629M

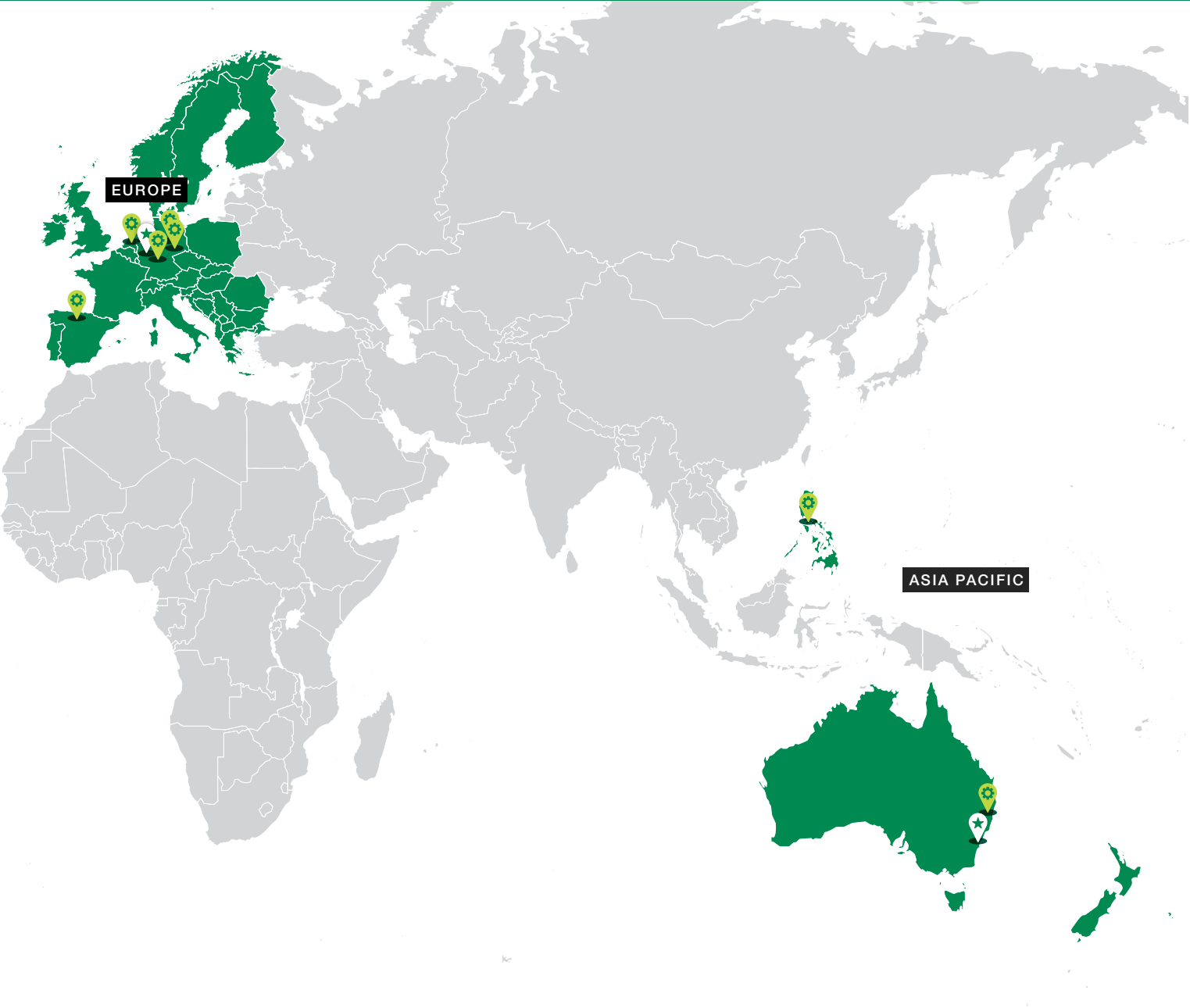
 29% FROM FY20

ADJUSTED NET INCOME

\$458M

 30% FROM FY20

OPERATIONS OVERVIEW



TOTAL NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES

4,861

MANUFACTURING FACILITIES

18

RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT CENTERS

3

FY21 HIGHLIGHTS



COMMUNITIES

CONTRIBUTED

\$800M

To communities in which we operate

HIRED

98%

From the local communities in which we operate

ACHIEVED

14%

Reduction in GHG intensity (metric tons CO2e/revenue \$) from 2019

REDUCED

21%

Landfill waste intensity (metric tons/revenue \$) from 2019

SOURCED

83%

Of raw materials locally

DELIVERED

63%

Of manufactured products locally

RECYCLED

0.04

Million cubic feet of additional water per year from FY20

CERTIFIED

50%

Of manufacturing facilities against ISO14001

DONATED

\$1,000,000

Locally



ENVIRONMENT

FY21 HIGHLIGHTS



INNOVATION

SAVED

\$107M

In cumulative costs from LEAN initiatives FY20-FY21

COVERED

26%

Of revenue with environmental product declarations (EPD)

TRIR

0.83

Total recordable incident rate (TRIR)

DART RATE

0.51

Total days away, restricted or transferred (DART) rate



ZERO HARM

INTRODUCED

3

New products with sustainability benefits, validated by market insights



**BUILDING
SUSTAINABLE
COMMUNITIES**

**Our global strategy for
value creation and sustainable
operational performance**

James Hardie is committed to improving its sustainability performance and proactively and carefully managing its social and environmental impact. Our sustainability strategy, which was formalized in FY21, is integrated with our global strategy for value creation and operational performance. It focuses on four key pillars of Communities, Environment, Innovation and Zero Harm.

We carefully manage the impact under our direct operational control through integrated operating and management systems such as the Hardie Manufacturing Operating System and LEAN manufacturing processes. We also proactively seek out ways to influence the sustainability impacts in our value chain as they relate to our operations.

“James Hardie is a company that’s not content to remain static. Instead, it’s an organization that’s constantly looking for ways to improve performance and deliver better products.”

Jason Miele, Chief Financial Officer

Our pillars



COMMUNITIES

With a global mindset, we carefully manage our business impact by employing, sourcing, delivering and giving locally.



ENVIRONMENT

We seek to minimize our impact on the environment, and we prioritize the management of water, waste, energy and emissions.



INNOVATION

We are committed to transforming new technologies into high-quality and sustainable products, solutions, and building practices.



ZERO HARM

With our Zero Harm culture, we seek to ensure the safety of our products, employees, partners, customers and communities.



COMMUNITIES

—
We create value in and
for our communities



AT-A-GLANCE

Our commitment

We carefully manage our impacts with a global mindset while creating value in and for our communities.

Our goal

Create a positive impact in the communities in which we operate.

Our approach

We employ, source, deliver and give locally.

FY21 performance

\$800M

contributed to
local economy

98%

hired from the local
community

83%

of raw materials
sourced locally

63%

of manufactured
products delivered locally

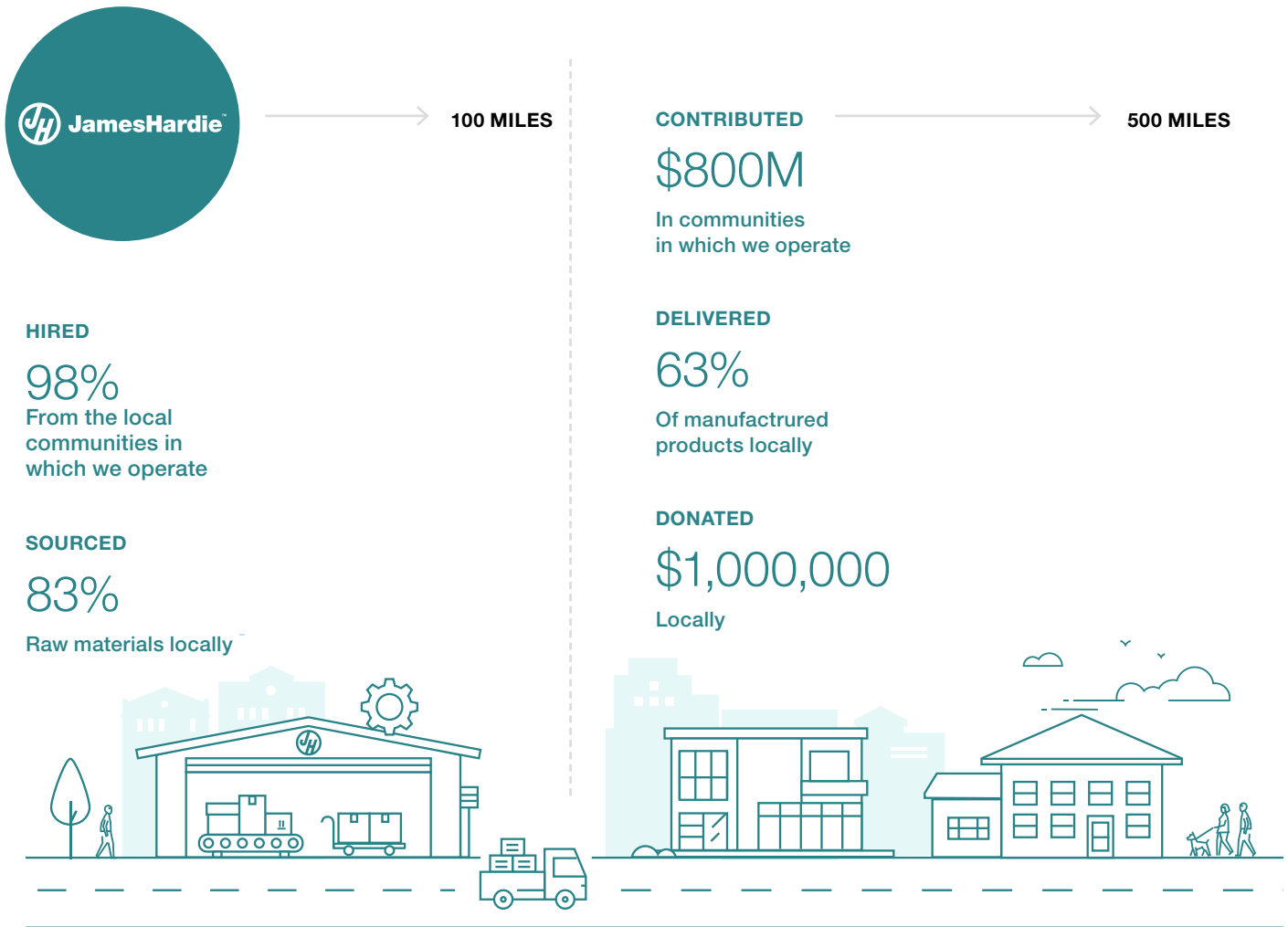
\$1,000,000+

donated locally

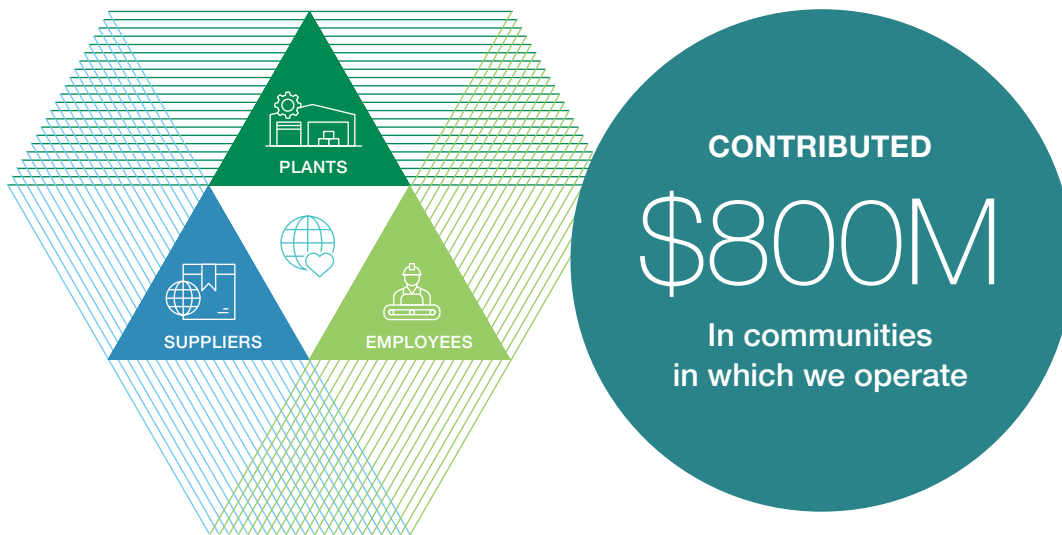
Creating an impact

We recognize our ability to impact the communities in which we live and work. While maintaining a global mindset, we put great care into how our business affects local communities. We contribute by sourcing, employing, delivering and giving locally.

When we establish new plants, we invest in the local community and aim to locate the plants close to suppliers, customers and potential new employees, as well as sustainable transportation opportunities. We form long-term relationships with organizations that respond to specific community needs, particularly affordable housing and disaster recovery.



OUR PILLARS



Our success brings both direct and indirect economic benefits to the communities and regions in which we operate. We contribute to these local economies through capital expenditure at our plants and by investing significantly in our employees, in local ecosystems and across our supplier base. Our direct spending through the purchase of local materials, payroll and taxes, and our local distribution network makes a positive economic impact that benefits both local economies and our customers.

Managing community value creation

We think globally and act locally to create value in and for the communities where we operate. Our policies and practices guide our support of local communities.

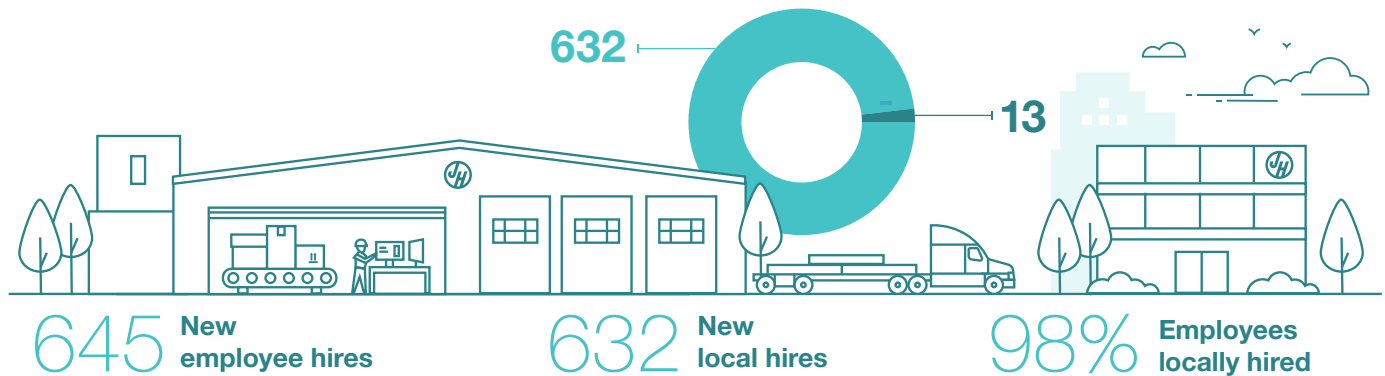
- **Global Code of Conduct**
- **Anti-bribery and Corruption Policy**
- **James Hardie's Integrated Supply Chain**
- **Global Supplier Code of Conduct**
- **Modern Slavery Statement**
- **James Hardie Training Center**
- **Global Inclusion and Diversity Program**
- **Employee Volunteering and Donation Matching Program**

OUR PILLARS

Employing locally

James Hardie creates jobs that help drive local economies and strives to attract and retain high-quality local talent. Despite the significant impact of COVID-19 and the related temporary pause in recruitment, we grew our operations globally in FY21 and retained a positive and strong culture. During the height of the impact of COVID-19, when production shrank, many of our people were redeployed to other roles, a strategy that enabled us to quickly ramp back up with increased market demand.

James Hardie's employee retention rate continued to improve. During FY21, our global turnover rate was 8.2%. However, we understand that COVID-19 has likely influenced this outcome.



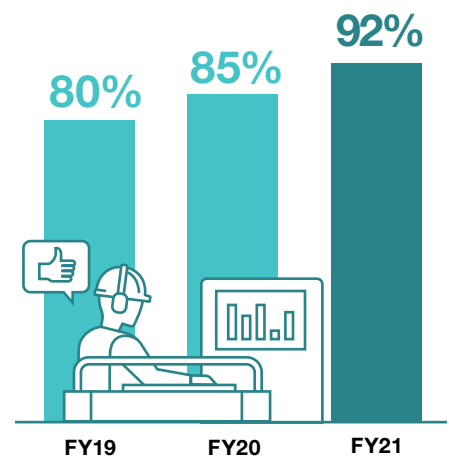
Training and development

Employees receive an annual performance review, which assesses performance according to job requirements and the employee's contribution to James Hardie's strong and evolving culture. We encourage employee engagement, responsibility and accountability. We have invested significantly in training initiatives and building organizational capabilities. HMOS promotes communication and feedback among and between operators, supervisors and leadership in order to engage all employees in continuously and consistently understanding results while minimizing variability.

We believe it is important to share best practices not only across the company but also with our customers and end users. Curated for our retail and trade partners, the James Hardie Training Center provides on-demand, digital learning to increase foundational knowledge about fiber cement and other product offerings. The online learning modules supply valuable knowledge for contractors and installers.

GLOBAL RETENTION RATE

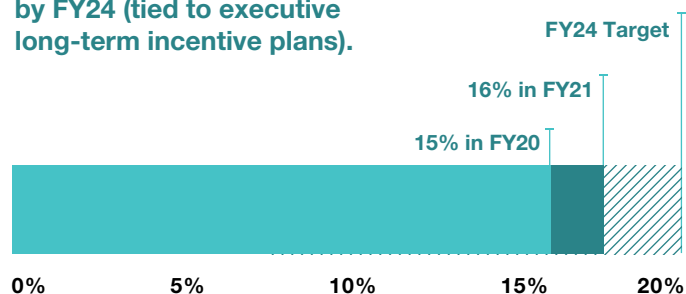
James Hardie's employee retention rate continued to improve. During FY21 our global turnover rate was 8.2%. Understanding that COVID-19 had likely influenced this outcome.



OUR PILLARS



20% or more gender diversity in all management positions by FY24 (tied to executive long-term incentive plans).



Inclusion and Diversity

James Hardie believes that a skilled and diverse workforce encompasses different viewpoints, skills, attributes and life experiences. The unique strengths of each employee contribute collectively to our culture and operating performance. We want to attract, develop, engage and retain our workforce through a culture that promotes inclusion, innovation, social justice, performance and growth.

We are committed to employee well-being and aim to provide a workplace where employees feel comfortable to do their best work. We want our employees to feel physically and mentally safe in their workplace. During FY21, we launched our Global Inclusion and Diversity Program, which focuses on culture, employee interaction, employee capabilities, hiring practices, and growing and developing talent in the organization. We purposefully chose to prioritize inclusion to promote a workplace in which our people feel they belong.

HIGHLIGHT

Empowering our employees

In February 2021, Professor Bernie Banks of Northwestern University, an ex-military leader renowned for diversity and change management, helped us strengthen our new program. He facilitated change management workshops with an executive sponsor and global advocacy team and helped us frame the value of Employee Resource Groups (ERGs). Three Employee Resource Groups have been formed by employees in North America. The groups, which represent female, African American and Latin employees, are voluntary initiatives, and any James Hardie employee is free to join. Our employees are also empowered to establish new groups as needed, further driving engagement and strengthening our culture across the organization. We have since held several employee discussions and group meetings, and our intranet includes our Inclusion and Diversity proposition.

OUR PILLARS



James Hardie's integrated supply chain

During FY21, James Hardie continued to pioneer its integrated supply chain. This approach more closely incorporates the company into our customers' inventory management systems and provides us with early demand signals to drive supply chain efficiency. This critical integration ensures that we are able to continuously and seamlessly service our customers, providing them with the products they want, when they need them.

With real-time data, we can focus our manufacturing operations on products that flow to the walls of our consumers. This targeted production planning reduces inventory, lowering holding costs and improving safety via line-of-sight visibility. Our customers benefit from increased inventory turnover, carrying products most in demand. In FY21, we were able to proactively accelerate the integration and effectiveness of our supply chain leveraging it as a key driver of growth and profitability.

Sharing this approach with our distributors has also driven efficiencies and helped enhance planning for different product mixes because we can easily see their product requirements. Lansing Building Products was so pleased with the new approach that it awarded James Hardie the prestigious Vendor of the Year award.

OUR PILLARS

Sourcing locally

We are committed to the sustainable and ethical procurement of products and services and to continuous improvement to minimize our environmental and social impacts. Our inbound supply chain consists of local or regional basic raw materials such as water, cement and silica. Beyond raw materials, we hire locally for maintenance needs, contractors and service providers. We expect all suppliers to abide by our Global Code of Business Conduct and our Global Supplier Code of Conduct, and we are prepared to hold them accountable by taking appropriate business or legal action.

We intentionally build our plants in close proximity to our suppliers and, when possible, prioritize rail, which is more efficient and produces less emissions than road transportation.

Distributing locally

With our network of plants, James Hardie is uniquely situated to serve the communities in which we live and operate. Our approach is to distribute our products locally, and 63% of our deliveries in FY21 were within 500 miles of our manufacturing facilities. To continue to drive efficiencies, we increased our rail deliveries as well, enabling us to support demand with minimal impact.

The strategic placement of our plants optimizes the movement of our product. In addition to distributing locally, 83% of materials are sourced within 100 miles. This is a unique characteristic to our network of plants which reduces inbound and outbound shipping. Less shipping enables lower costs and a lower carbon footprint, compared to competing producers who may ship materials and products across the country to deliver products to market.

SOURCED

83%

of raw materials locally

Less shipping means...

Lower costs + a lower carbon footprint

100%

of cellulose fiber used in our fiber cement from FSC/PEFC certified sources

100%

of fiber used in our fiber gypsum products from recycled post-consumer waste



OUR PILLARS

Supporting locally

We typically operate in smaller towns and strive to positively impact the people and families in the communities in which we operate and where our products are used.

Our products help build and protect homes for families around the world, providing us with a direct path for working with nonprofits in need of building materials. As a result, we have established long-term relationships with several partners that respond to specific needs related to housing and community resilience, with a focus on affordable housing, home building and repair, and disaster recovery. To this end, several of our senior leaders sit on boards or hold volunteer positions at nonprofit organizations.

In addition, James Hardie's charitable program supports the company's vision and belief that the well-being of communities has a direct impact on the success of the business and employees. We believe in amplifying the voice of our employees and empowering them to offer their support locally. Our program consists of three platforms:

- › Charitable matching to honor the diversity of our employees' giving by supporting a broad spectrum of eligible organizations and institutions that serve our communities.
- › Charitable volunteer hours to support individual employee volunteer efforts by offering a company charitable contribution gift to qualifying charities where an employee has volunteered their time.
- › Company donations managed by office and plant locations where employees are encouraged to support local charitable efforts that align with James Hardie's vision of meeting basic needs and enhancing community vitality.



HIGHLIGHT

James Hardie Inclusion and Diversity Scholarship

In May 2021, James Hardie named six students in the U.S. the recipients of the James Hardie Inclusion and Diversity Scholarship. This \$5,000 annual scholarship, up to \$20,000 per student, is being piloted by James Hardie plants across the country. As part of our commitment to being a globally diverse workplace that reflects the communities in which we operate and serve, we are excited to offer this new scholarship opportunity. We want to help ease the financial burden on students, and their families, who wish to continue their education at the college level.

OUR PILLARS

Amplifying the voices of our employees



“Many young people in our community simply don’t have the developmental support they need ... Christopher House helps close this gap.”

Jeff Kemerley, Sr. Director, Interiors, is a Board member at Christopher House, a charity that provides education and immersive family support services to at-risk children and their families in the Uptown and West Side areas of Chicago



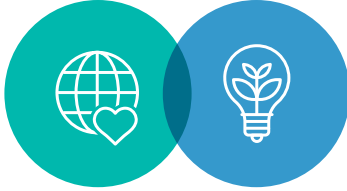
“Access to equitable housing is something we care about deeply and it is great to support an organization like OTR right in our back yard.”

Sami Rahman, VP Product Management, is a Board member of OTR, a charity dedicated to increasing the quality of life for individuals with physical disabilities through the creation of affordable, accessible, barrier-free housing solutions and person-centered services that encourage independent living.

During FY21, we donated more than US \$1 million in products and company donations to organizations including but not limited to:

- › Big Shoulders Fund
- › Chicago Help Initiative
- › Christopher House
- › Feed The Hungry
- › Feeding Texas
- › Madonna Learning Center
- › Magnolia Foundation
- › American Civil Liberties Union
- › American Institute For Cancer
- › Animal Rescue League Of Iowa
- › ASCPA
- › Big Shoulders Fund
- › Cancer Research Institute
- › Charity Water
- › Chicago Help Initiative
- › Christopher House
- › Direct Relief
- › Drake University
- › Entertainment Industry Foundation
- › Evans Scholars Foundation
- › Feed The Hungry
- › Feeding America
- › Feeding Texas
- › GiveWell
- › Greater Chicago Food
- › Hope Charities USA
- › Jewish United Fund
- › Laura’s House
- › Leukemia & Lymphoma Society
- › Los Alamitos Education Foundation
- › Lurie Children’s Foundation
- › Madonna Learning Center
- › Magnolia Foundation
- › Metro Maryland Youth For Christ
- › Mobile Loaves And Fishes
- › Mutual Ground
- › My Block My Hood My City
- › NAACP
- › Over The Rainbow Association
- › Renaissance Institute Of Music
- › Rescue Missions Ministries, In
- › River Valley Juniors
- › Rocky Mountain
- › Elk Foundation
- › Shriver Center On Poverty Law
- › St Jude Children’s Research
- › St. Ignatius Loyola Academy
- › Surge For Water
- › The Michael J Fox Foundation
- › University Of Notre Dame
- › University Of Wisconsin Foundation
- › Wilmette Community Nursery School

OUR PILLARS



COMMUNITIES & INNOVATION

James Hardie products deliver superior life expectancy and are designed to last. Able to withstand high heat, strong winds, and flying debris, we offer the product of choice to build resilient and sustainable communities.

Durability and peace of mind

In 2016, when they bought the home, Darren & Simone V. were attracted to the low-maintenance aspects of James Hardie® fiber cement siding, its resistance to hail and its fire resistance qualities.

One evening, in 2021, Simone was woken by a fire from the adjacent studio next door. “I just saw the wall of fire ... and it’s just a couple of feet from our window. At that point, our fire alarms weren’t going off,” Simone said, who immediately roused her husband and grabbed their 2.5-year-old daughter.

“We could see the fire literally hitting (our home) and the heat was so intense, but it was not doing anything to our walls. It was like a giant shield,” Simone said of their James Hardie siding. “We have double windowpanes, and they were shattering and melting.”

Despite the total destruction of the studio, Darren’s and Simone’s home was largely intact. They credit their HardiePlank® lap siding with saving their lives and protecting their home.



“I still have a home because of your product, and we are all still alive.”

Simone V., Homeowner

OUR PILLARS

Designing and building for the future

In 2012, Hurricane Sandy devastated many of the oceanfront communities in Queens, New York. In the storm's aftermath, those forced to rebuild realized their homes would need to be stronger and more resilient to stand up to a future filled with more severe weather.

Architects like Illya Azaroff, AIA principal at +LAB Architect, were commissioned to design homes built specifically to stand up to hurricanes and related hazards. For the exterior, Azaroff specified James Hardie® fiber cement siding for its resiliency and because it helps resist the impact of strong winds and flying debris, particularly when compared to vinyl.

In addition to its durability, James Hardie siding also has a pleasing aesthetic. One of Azaroff's requirements for building resilient homes is the use of "relatable" building materials. In other words, they need to seamlessly blend into their surroundings.

"You also consider a final dimension, which is time," Azaroff said. "Whatever you're designing today should be designed with the future in mind. We built this house to last for the next 50 to 100 years."



“After Sandy, more people started looking for stronger alternatives and found fiber cement siding. I think even that one change shows that residents have been taking resiliency more seriously.”

Michael O'Brien, Business Development Manager, NY

OUR PILLARS



COMMUNITIES & ZERO HARM

Throughout the pandemic, James Hardie introduced an onsite daily lunch program throughout North America. The program is designed to offer free onsite lunch to all employees, reducing their risk of exposure to COVID-19, minimizing opportunities for community spread, and patronizing local businesses to support them through difficult times.

West End Grill

Holly & Derek George are a married couple that own West End Grill in Cleburne, TX. Truly a “Mom and Pop” operation. They have been serving James Hardie at the Cleburne plant since the early 1990’s,

Through the pandemic, James Hardie’s daily lunch program was their main source of business and only company they catered. In 2019, Holly & Derek had 31 employees; today, they have 11. Fortunately, their business has grown back to “pre-COVID-19 levels” and they are working towards bringing back staff.

We truly thank Holly & Derek for their dedication to our James Hardie employees throughout the years. We’re glad to have had the opportunity to support them throughout the pandemic and look forward to many great meals ahead!



“James Hardie was the main factor that kept the doors open.”

Derek George, West End Grill

OUR PILLARS

Tacos El Guero

Eddie (not pictured) started his business, Tacos El Guero, in Fontana, CA after he lost his job several years ago. Eddie operates his business with the help of his family (pictured).

When the pandemic started, and full lockdowns were in place, their business began to suffer tremendously. James Hardie's Briana Gonzalez was a frequent customer of the restaurant and recommended it as part of our free daily lunch program.

Throughout the pandemic they became one of the most, if not the most reliable vendor. They accommodated lunch for each shift, whether it was early morning or a very late graveyard delivery. They delivered to different locations of our facility when we needed to take extra safety measures to limit contact. We truly want to thank Eddie and his family for their dedication to the James Hardie Fontana facility throughout the pandemic and we are happy to continue our partnership.



“When James Hardie chose our business to partner with, we were blessed. We were not only able to save our business but also keep our family employed.”

Eddie, Tacos El Guero



ENVIRONMENT

—
We are dedicated to
environmental excellence

Our commitment

To be responsible and accountable for our impact on the environment and prioritize the management of waste, water, energy and emissions.

Our goal

40% reduction of Scope 1 and Scope 2 GHG intensity by 2030 from a 2019 baseline

50% reduction in landfill waste intensity by 2030 from a 2019 baseline

Our approach

Renewable sources of energy

LEAN manufacturing

Recycling

FY21 performance

14%

reduction in GHG intensity
from 2019

21%

reduction in landfill
waste intensity from 2019

Managing environmental excellence

James Hardie embeds systems and processes to proactively manage environmental impacts. They include our Global Environmental Protection Policy, which is communicated to employees, contractors and customers. This policy outlines four guiding principles:

- **Use of renewable and recyclable resources**
- **Conservation of water resources and energy**
- **Protection of the environment**
- **Waste reduction**

As part of our ongoing continuous improvement, we strive to maximize our effectiveness by sharing best practices across our network of plants. As we develop and implement new solutions, best practices are replicated across the network to amplify the results while aligning all plants to the same best in class standards.

By integrating our environmental management system with Hardie Manufacturing Operating System (HMOS), we align our daily work to meet the needs of our customers while focusing on best practices within our manufacturing processes. With LEAN, we emphasize quality and the reduction of all forms of waste from resources to energy. Our LEAN initiative drives prioritization to conserving the use of natural resources, reducing consumption, reusing and recycling where possible. This is a very effective means to managing our environmental impact related to waste, energy, emissions, water and effluent.

Building sustainable communities means managing our impact and minimizing our environmental footprint. We are committed to optimizing our environmental performance at all sites through our focus on compliance, resource conservation and continuous improvement. Our products are among the most energy-efficient building solutions available. They are high quality and durable, requiring minimal maintenance during their service life.

OUR PILLARS



2018

D

2019

C-

2020

B-

Managing our GHG impact

To effectively manage our impact, we've used CDP as a mechanism to help us better track the magnitude and composition of our GHG emissions sources. We're committed to improving our climate-related performance, specifically our governance and management, demonstrated by the development of our TCFD roadmap. With clear visibility on the sources of GHGs within our organization, we are well-positioned to improve upon our performance and set targets.

Systems developments

We monitor environmental performance data on a regular basis, from plant-level analysis to executive management reviews. Plant managers are responsible for results and achievement of targets at their specific location, but they also collaborate and share effective practices across the network. One of our environmental priorities during FY21 was the global rollout of our Environmental Health & Safety (EHS) management system, capturing and unifying our safety procedure standards. We onboarded a cloud-based software system for our EHS, quality assurance and supplier relationships managers. The platform is a key resource that enables us to reinforce capabilities and analytics regarding safety, enable predictive analytics, register information such as incident reporting in real time, and facilitate proactive responses. The system further facilitates the capture of information for our CDP reporting and for identifying trends throughout the year.



OUR PILLARS



Topic

Our commitment



Energy & emissions

We aim to minimize our GHG impact

To continuously improve energy conservation and efficiency, and shift to more renewable energy sources.



Waste

We aim to send zero manufacturing waste to landfill

To reduce the amount of materials we use, maximize recycling within our process and find beneficial reuse of waste.



Water

We aim to maximize water recycling

To maximize the efficient use of water, by conserving, reusing and recycling water.

OUR PILLARS



Our approach

To drive the impact under our direct operational control, we are focused on three key areas: removing coal from our facilities, transitioning to renewable energy sources and delivering energy efficiency projects.

Resource conservation and integrated waste reduction strategies, which are built into all of our processes and are driven by LEAN and HMOS.

Water reuse and recycling. Water is used four to six times before discharge. We also ensure proper treatment of effluents prior to discharge and avoid runoff into the surrounding environment or waterways.

2030 goal

40%
reduction in Scope 1 and Scope 2 GHG intensity (MT CO₂e/\$) from a 2019 baseline

50%
reduction in landfill waste intensity (MT/\$) from a 2019 baseline

20 million
additional cubic feet of water recycled per year from a 2019 baseline

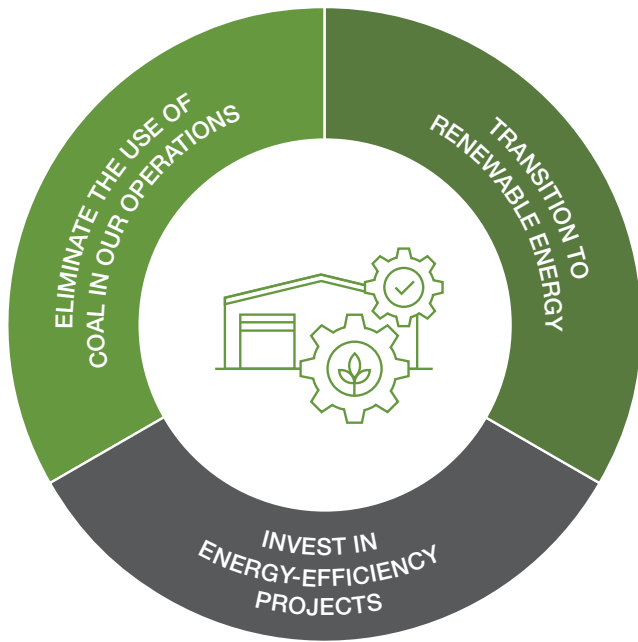
FY21 progress

14%
reduction of Scope 1 and Scope 2 GHG intensity (MT CO₂e/\$) from 2019

21%
reduction in landfill waste intensity (MT/\$) from 2019

0.04 million
cubic feet of additional water recycled from 2019

OUR PILLARS



Energy & emissions

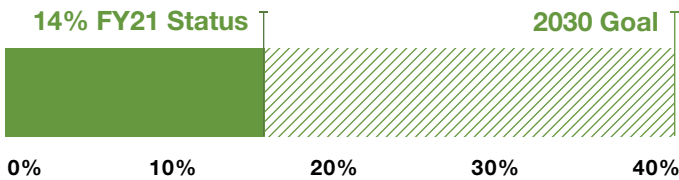
Our energy strategy

James Hardie has a three-pronged long-term strategy to improve energy efficiency and reduce emissions.

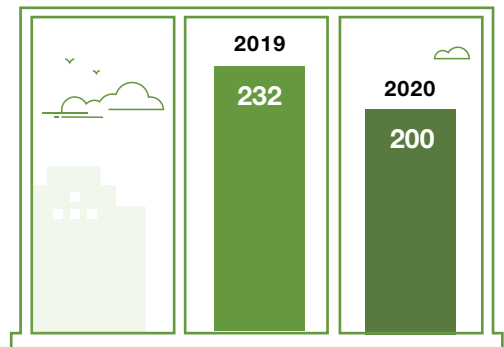
STRATEGIC OBJECTIVE	FY21 UPDATE
→ Eliminate the use of coal in our operations	Commenced construction of natural gas boiler in Carole Park, 1 of only 2 facilities using coal
→ Transition to renewable energy	Building roadmap of renewable power with utility providers
→ Invest in energy-efficiency projects	Investigating boiler heat recover projects

2030 Goal

40% reduction in scope 1 & 2 GHG intensity (MT CO₂e/\$ revenue) from a 2019 baseline



GHG Intensity (MT CO₂e/\$ MM)



We achieved a 14% reduction in GHG intensity in 2020

OUR PILLARS

Our progress

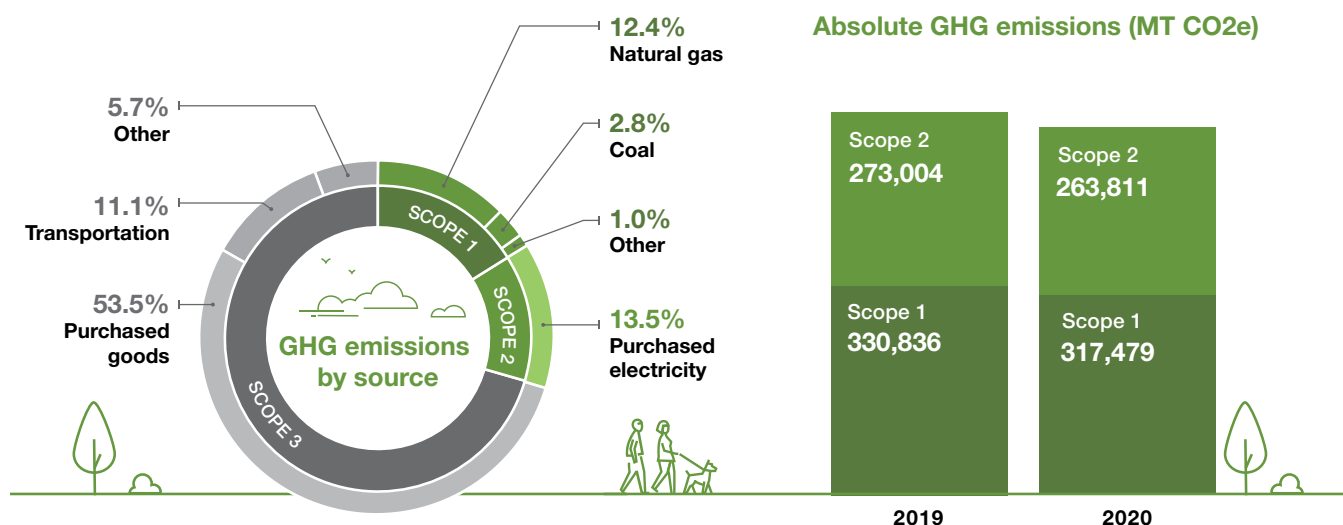
During FY21, we commenced construction of natural gas boilers at our Carole Park facility to replace coal boilers, at a cost of over \$3 million. The new gas boilers, which we expect to be operational by FY23, are safer to operate and maintain, and will reduce emissions by over 10,000 metric tons of CO₂e annually. In addition, we improve worker and community health through reduced emissions of other substances, such as volatile organic compounds and black smoke.

An important step was also taken toward increasing the use of renewable energy, by aligning our energy procurement approach with our sustainability strategy. In North America, we centralized energy purchasing and are conducting feasibility assessments and analyzing our options. We are actively working with our local utilities to understand their energy transition plans and are exploring opportunities to increase our supply of renewable power as our supply contracts come up for renewal.

Our energy efficiency efforts made headway as we replaced higher wattage lighting with more efficient LED lighting at our facilities and began investigating waste heat recovery options. Underscoring our energy efficiency efforts is our continued focus on LEAN. Our reductions in energy use and related emissions contributed to our cumulative global LEAN savings of \$107 million.

In FY21, we continued to respond to the CDP Climate Change questionnaire, which we have done since 2017. For additional information on our GHG emissions, refer to James Hardie's annual CDP reports, which are available on the CDP website (www.cdp.net).

GHG breakdown



We achieved a 4% absolute reduction of GHG emissions in 2020

OUR PILLARS



Waste

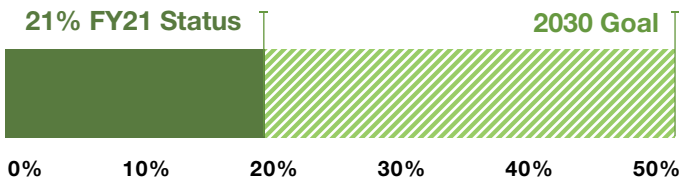
Our waste strategy

We aim to send zero manufacturing waste to landfill through three key strategies:

STRATEGIC OBJECTIVE	FY21 UPDATE
→ Generate less waste	LEAN processes saved us \$107M to date In Europe, we continue to send zero product waste to landfill
→ Maximize recycling	Up to 15% recycled content in our fiber cement products Up to 50% recycled content in our fiber gypsum products
→ Enable beneficial reuse	In APAC, we increased the beneficial reuse of waste In Australia, we increased the diversion of production waste to landfill

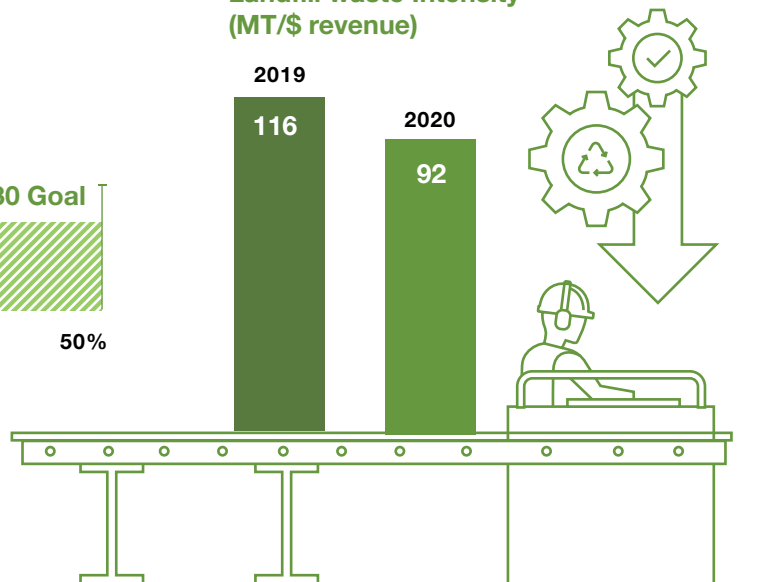
2030 Goal

50% reduction in landfill waste intensity (MT/\$ revenue) from a 2019 baseline



We achieved a 21% reduction in landfill waste intensity in 2020

Landfill waste Intensity (MT/\$ revenue)



OUR PILLARS



Beneficial reuse of waste streams

Our efforts to send zero waste to landfill, and to find solutions for beneficial reuse of our waste, leverage global best practice sharing.

At our fiber cement plants, we recycle waste streams which contribute up to 15% in recycled content to our products. In the Philippines, we strive to send zero waste to landfill and reuse 100% of our fiber cement onsite.

In Australia, we started by maximizing recycling and have worked to find beneficial reuse for our fiber cement waste. We work with our vendors to recycle the waste back into their process and support municipalities' beneficial reuse to help build infrastructure, reducing their use of other natural resources. Nearly 100% of our fiber cement is either recycled or put toward beneficial reuse within the communities we operate in Australia.

Zero waste production of fiber gypsum

In Europe, our gypsum boards are naturally sustainable products that consist of only non-hazardous and natural raw materials, such as gypsum, cellulose, and water. The fiber used in our fiber gypsum products is produced from 100% recycled wastepaper.

We also proudly run our European plants as Zero Waste facilities where no landfill waste is generated. All waste materials from our production are constantly collected, processed and, if possible, reused. Any inevitable waste is collected and disposed of in accordance with local and EU guidelines.

UP TO

15%

recycled content
in our fiber
cement products

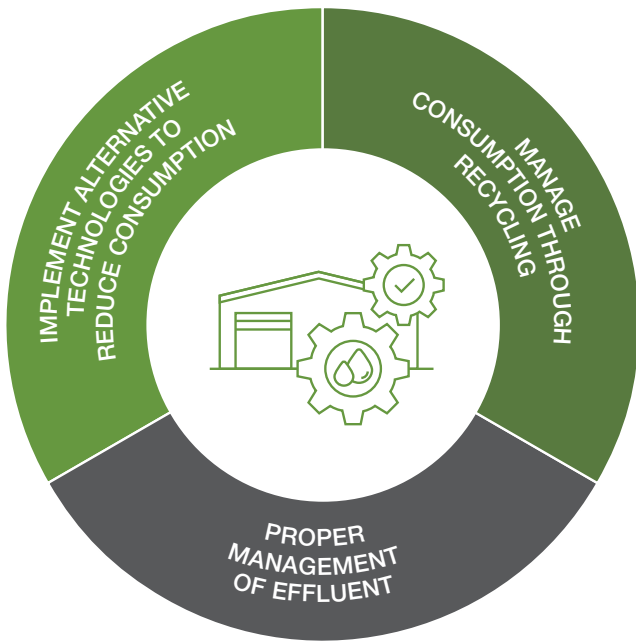


UP TO

50%

recycled content
in our fiber
gypsum products

OUR PILLARS



Water

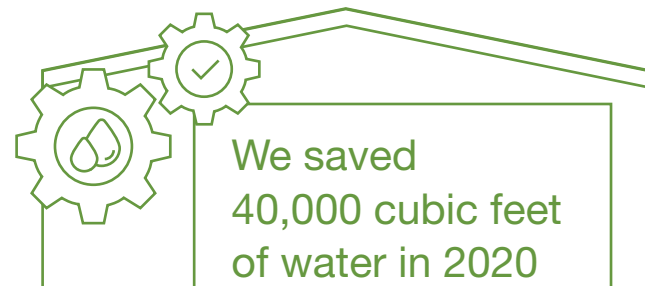
Our water strategy

We aim to maximize the efficient use of water, by conserving, reusing and recycling water.

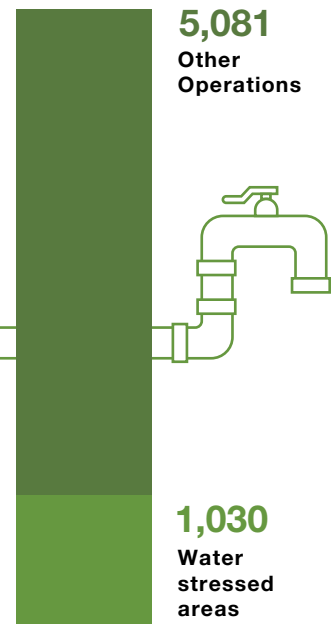
STRATEGIC OBJECTIVE	FY21 UPDATE
→ Implement alternative technologies to reduce consumption	Commenced an initial trial in North America with plans to replicate across the network
→ Manage consumption through recycling	We recycle water 4 to 6 times in production before discharge
→ Proper management of effluent	We continue to ensure proper treatment of effluents prior to discharge and avoid runoff to the surrounding environment

2030 Goal

20 million additional cubic feet of water recycled per year from a 2019 baseline



2020 water consumption (ML)



OUR PILLARS



Alternative technology initiative

During the year, we researched alternative technologies to reduce our water consumption, optimize water use and improve wastewater treatment. A small-scale trial was conducted, at one of our larger plants in North America, to reduce both water consumption and discharge rates. Implementing a staged approach, we were able to save approximately 40,000 cubic feet of water over five months. We are taking our learnings and moving towards full-scale installation at the plant to validate our findings. We expect to recycled up to 2 million cubic feet of water per year from this project. Once we reach full-scale validation, we will develop and implement similar systems across our plants.



Water conservation trial schedule

	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24
PROJECT 1	Trial	Full scale validation	Fully operational	Replicate across the network
PROJECT 2		Trial	Full scale validation	Fully operational
PROJECT 3			Trial	Full scale validation



INNOVATION

Our consumer driven design
delivers endless possibilities



AT-A-GLANCE

Our commitment

To deliver solutions which improve the lives of the homeowner

Our goal

80% of revenue from products with Environmental Product Declarations (EPD)

New products to have sustainability benefits

Our approach

Quality of Life

Sustainability

Aesthetics

Productivity

FY21 performance

26%

of revenue covered with EPDs

3

new products introduced with sustainability benefits

How we embrace and embed innovation

Our approach to innovation is driven by considerations of four key aspects:

→ **Quality of Life**

→ **Sustainability**

→ **Aesthetics**

→ **Productivity**

James Hardie has been a global innovator for more than 125 years. We invented fiber cement siding products as a durable, low-maintenance alternative to wood and vinyl, and we remain driven to find better ways to build.

We manufacture or sell our products in more than 20 countries, and have a depth and breadth of expertise to draw on as we develop new products. By applying a continuous improvement mindset to research and product development, we are able to deliver better value to our customers. This helps end users build better homes and more sustainable communities.

We leverage our global scale and know-how with more than 100 R&D employees around the world and we are expanding our R&D capability further through the approval of two new pilot R&D facilities, in Fontana, California and Rosehill, Australia. Both are expected to be fully operational within 24 months.

Our global innovation strategy is to develop market-driven innovation that addresses unmet needs while expanding our portfolio of products. We not only innovate for our consumers but with our consumers. Since 2019 we have transformed the way we innovate, leveraging our global scale fiber cement and fiber gypsum expertise to deliver new high impact products that are based on homeowner insights and unmet market needs.

Our innovation platforms are poised to deliver new designs and aesthetics so homeowners can be inspired with endless design possibilities to bring their dream home to reality. These designs are built on the key advantages of our fiber cement technology that delivers durability, low maintenance and non-combustibility while continuing to make these solutions easier to install to enhance labor productivity.

OUR PILLARS

Homeowner insights

We are building on the strength of the functional performance of our products, which deliver trusted protection and low maintenance, with lasting beauty and endless design possibilities. In supporting this unique value proposition, we are proactively working with homeowners to identify products of the future to develop the products they want. The opportunities that arise as we extend and become a consumer brand are encouraging. A powerful example of this is the modern-look design trend, which is characterized by clean lines and box-shaped buildings with dark colors. This design trend first began in Australia several years ago, and we were able to see the trend move into Scandinavia and then North America. We take these insights and prioritize product and platform concepts that truly deliver on the unmet market needs and create value for homeowners, our customers and for James Hardie.



**MEGA
TRENDS**



**CONSUMER
INSIGHTS**



**WINNING PRODUCT
CONCEPTS**

Focus on mega trends

We focus on mega trends in the market and conduct in depth discovery and testing with homeowners to generate insights. We draw on three key global mega trends to inform our view of enduring value creation opportunities:

1. Labor shortage, particularly skilled labor, forms an opportunity to make sure our products are easy to use.
2. Affordable housing, driven by a lack of inventory and rising input costs requires that our innovations deliver value much greater than costs to enable home ownership for more people.
3. Urbanization, which shapes the needs of our communities, changing demographics and lifestyle preferences. This has been impacted by COVID-19 as more people are working from home and reimagining their living spaces.

With these trends in mind, we conduct in-depth discovery testing. Insights are then leveraged to prioritize product concepts that can truly deliver on unmet market needs and create values for James Hardie and its stakeholders.

OUR PILLARS

Product showcase

Hardie® products deliver peace of mind because they not only look great, but they also avoid typical pain points experienced with reference products. Our products are well known for their durability and low maintenance and are leading the market in terms of aesthetics and creating new options for design possibility. In North America our product portfolio has been taking share from wood look alternatives for many years, and the non-wood look market is a significant opportunity for expansion. In Australia we intend to expand into the large render and brick markets through innovations that deliver unique aesthetics and high productivity value. For the past 18 months we have focused on the unmet needs of the stucco, stone and brick markets, and have developed new products for North America and Australia, with test sales showing excellent results.

New products launched in FY21

NORTH AMERICA

Hardie® Textured Panels

Hardie® Textured Panels deliver a unique look and design alternative to traditional wet trade building materials like Stucco or Render, as well as Brick and Stone. This product offers a high level of productivity through a single step panel and texture, with an efficient joint that also creates a modern contemporary architectural design element.

AUSTRALIA

Hardie™ Fine Texture Cladding

Hardie™ Fine Texture Cladding delivers a similarly unique look and design alternative to traditional wet trade building materials such as Render. This product offers a high level of productivity through a single step panel and texture with an efficient joint that creates a contemporary architectural design element.

EUROPE

Hardie® Brand VL Plank

Hardie® Brand VL Plank is an innovative interlocking system for the European region that leverages the technology expertise from the US and Australia. In the European plank market, interlocking systems represent close to 80% of the plank market, and Hardie® brand VL Plank offers clear benefits to comparative market alternatives, including a superior look and a faster installation process.

OUR PILLARS



Hardie™ Fine Texture Cladding



Hardie® Brand VL Plank



Hardie® Textured Panels

OUR PILLARS



Quality of life

As part of our long-standing commitment to understanding and reducing the environmental impacts of our products, we leverage Life Cycle Assessments (LCAs) and Environmental Product Declarations (EPDs). An LCA is an internationally standardized methodology for identifying and quantifying the impact of a product across its life cycle, from raw material extraction through disposal, recycling or reuse. EPDs & LCAs provide us with the information to focus on the processes and materials that produce the largest impact.

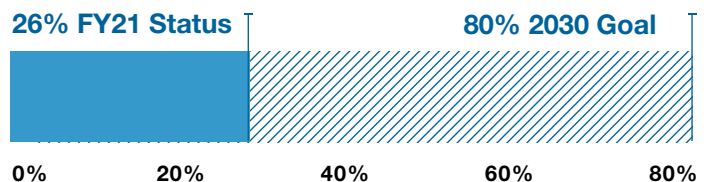
In FY21, we updated and expanded the LCA of our fiber cement and flooring products in Asia-Pacific. This initiative built upon our first Environmental Product Declaration (EPD) for external cladding fiber cement products, which we completed in FY17. The LCA was updated specifically to develop an EPD following the ISO 14025 and EN 15804 standards and provides environmental data and information relevant for green building ratings such as Green Star in Australia. The assessment also helps building professionals to make better and more informed decisions, and provides our consumers and other stakeholders with comprehensive product environmental credentials.

“Hardie™ Fine Texture Cladding helped us to achieve our dream home. It’s durable and resists cracking which gives us a lot of peace of mind.”

Jane & Matt Jones, *Homeowners*

2030 Goal

80% of revenue from products with Environmental Product Declarations (EPD)



We kicked off the EPD for North America in FY21



Sustainability

James Hardie is committed to implementing high-quality product solutions that deliver exceptional value, including sustainability-related features through the product life cycle. Both social and environmental impacts are considered during product innovation and development. We pursue ways to enhance products' sustainability performance, such as lower emissions, recycled content and local sourcing of raw materials.

Our products deliver superior life expectancy, driving down the environmental impacts and meeting demand for high-quality sustainable products. Whereas wood siding must be refinished every two to five years, manufactured materials like fiber cement are designed to last, even when exposed to high heat, moisture, UV radiation and snowstorms. Durability is a hallmark of sustainable products. Built-to-last fiber cement materials not only require fewer resources for replacement but also help reduce maintenance and repair costs.

Our products enjoy a strong reputation for durability and low maintenance, and are non-combustible. Our innovation processes explore alternative materials that could reduce emissions and water consumption in our manufacturing process, and we seek out opportunities to reduce emissions from the new products we are researching and developing. In FY21, we were recognized as the "Greenest Siding Brand" in the Green Builder® Media annual Readers' Choice survey.

"It has really transformed our house. I'm not going to be replacing termite damage, rotted wood. If there was a fire, we're comfortable in knowing the product is fire resistant."

Brent & Jennifer, Homeowners

OUR PILLARS



“When you drive up to our house and you see the Hardie® Textured Panel you feel the exquisiteness of the outside. And for me the outside leads up to what you can expect on the inside.”

Cary & San Dee, Homeowners

Aesthetics

A consumer-led approach lies at the heart of our drive towards developing new products, so it is crucial that we continuously engage with our consumers during the research, design and testing of our world class products. Our Marketing and R&D teams collaborated during the year to develop several research tools to help us gain feedback from all stakeholders in our value chain, including architects, builders, general contractors, installers, and homeowners. The insights help our innovation teams to stay focused on the critical elements that really matter to our end users and helps us deliver products that can exceed homeowner expectations.

We work hard to understand the relevance of our products in an ever-changing market, and learn about consumer preferences regarding aesthetics and performance requirements. This unrivaled approach to innovation, quality and versatility enables us to offer a variety of design possibilities, matched with specific product attributes that are relative to the climate where our products are used.

James Hardie combines trusted protection and low maintenance with lasting beauty and endless design possibilities to create a unique position in the market. The combination of design and aesthetics with the already established superior performance of James Hardie fiber cement technology will position us to expand the addressable market of our product portfolio.

OUR PILLARS



Productivity

Understanding the mega trend of labor shortage in the building industry, James Hardie designs new products which are both easier and faster to install without sacrificing quality or durability. This can be seen in all of our new products with VL resulting in up to 20% install efficiency compared to reference products. We recently introduced Hardie® Textured Panels in North America and Hardie™ Fine Textured Cladding in Australia, which are alternatives to stucco and render. These products enable the homeowner to create new looks in a variety of home styles, from traditional to transitional and contemporary designs. They deliver efficient joints which create a contemporary design element. These solutions also offer higher productivity by reducing the number of trades required and process steps for installation. We have been pleased with test selling, having achieved more than 90% acceptance in our target markets.

UP TO

20%

less labor required to install compared to reference products

“Hardie® Textured Panels are easily installed, paints nicely, and cuts out a lot of time versus traditional stucco.”

Giuseppe Rispoli, *Builder – Rispoli Design & Build LLC*



ZERO HARM

—
Safety is a non-negotiable value
for our business success



AT-A-GLANCE



Our commitment

Safety is a non-negotiable value for business success, and we prioritize the protection of our people and those who use or interact with our products.

Our goal

Continuous improvement year-over-year

Recognized for world class safety

Our approach

Safe people

Safe places

Safe systems

FY21 performance

0.83

total recordable
incident rate (TRIR)

0.51

total days away, restricted or
transferred (DART) rate

Managing our Zero Harm culture

Our systems and processes to manage Zero Harm

→ Safe people

SafeStart: a behavioral-based safety awareness and skills development system

Rate Your State: a peer-to-peer program to build & sustain safety-minded behaviors

Safety observations and accident reporting shared with all regions

→ Safe systems

Hardie Manufacturing Operating System (HMOS) to discuss concerns & solutions

Annual audits & reviews to inform improvement around critical safety risks

Safety Steering Committees & weekly safety meetings at global, regional and local levels

→ Safe places

Clearly defined responsibilities & authority to stop work for safety concerns

Visual management tools to clearly communicate & simplify processes

Standardized global signage & color coding to easily identify safety risks



OUR CULTURE

Foundational, non-negotiable element of our global culture

A collective belief that we are “our brother’s keeper”

A conviction that every incident is preventable

Proactive actions made continually

Embedded in our behavior 24/7

“Value creation means nothing without a safe environment for ALL employees.”

Dr. Jack Truong, Chief Executive Officer

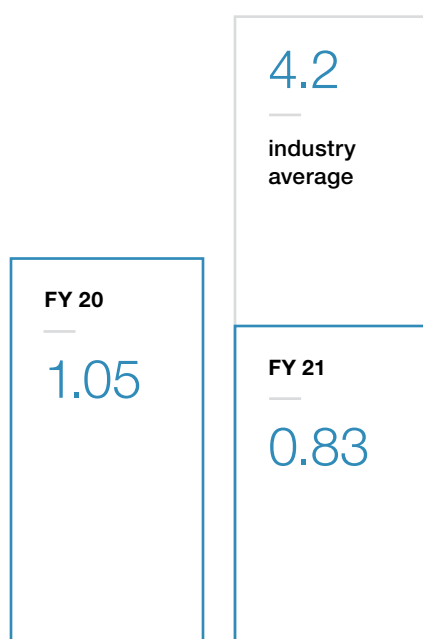
OUR PILLARS



Showcasing safety

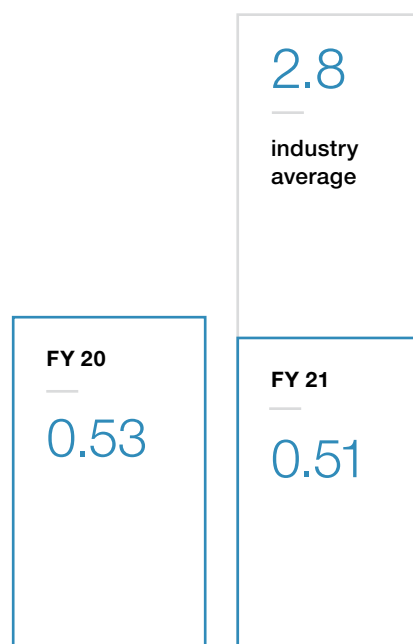
In December 2020, all operations in Asia-Pacific (APAC) were shut down for four hours to reinforce the workplace safety culture we are committed to. We held information sessions and are now continuing the discussions on a departmental and monthly basis. In February, we shut down operations at our Carole Park plant in Australia for 24 hours, to engage in dialogue and discuss site-specific critical issues, for example related to equipment and systems, and we intend to replicate this approach in different plants, within the limitations we still face due to COVID-19. We hope to reset and strengthen our safety culture for the whole organization and have ramped up our safety training for contractors.

TRIR PERFORMANCE



improved 21% vs FY20

DART PERFORMANCE



improved 4% vs FY20

OUR PILLARS

Zero Harm response to COVID-19



James Hardie's response to COVID-19 was swift and enabled the business not only to survive but to thrive in unprecedented circumstances. Our Zero Harm culture and our Hardie Manufacturing Operating System enabled us to be flexible and respond to the demands imposed by the virus. We were able to put our people and their families first, ensuring they received appropriate protective equipment and products, both at work and for their homes. We also provided physical and mental health care support and exceeded regulatory requirements in terms of illness-related leave. We provided daily lunches, which we purchased from local businesses, to minimize the risk of our people contracting the virus and also to support our struggling local communities. The success of our approach and our safety protocols allowed us to keep our people safe and have our business thrive throughout the pandemic.

ADMINISTERED

3,918

proactive tests to ensure employee safety and business continuity

ADDED

80 hours

paid COVID-19 sick and recovery leave per employee

DISTRIBUTED

60,000

masks to our workforce and their families

PROVIDED

525,000+

lunches to employees through our free lunch program during the pandemic

OUR PILLARS

Precautionary & proactive COVID-19 measures

The importance of Zero Harm and protecting the health and wellbeing of our people was the top priority across all our operations. Our response to COVID-19 was rapid, well-controlled and proactive. We implemented appropriate measures within the context of local situations and, due to our presence in Europe, were able to establish support procedures in North America ahead of US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention protocols. Measures taken include:

INCREASED

Child and family care support for employees (remote work, time off, financial assistance)

ESTABLISHED

Onsite lunch program in North America to reduce the risk of infection and support local businesses

COMMUNICATED

Important CDC and local health information to employees, including hosting webinars with physicians

SUPPORTED

Employees and their families with onsite and web based mental health resources

PROVIDED

EPA-approved disinfectants for home use

SHARED

Best practices and personal protective equipment (PPE) with customers and suppliers

CONDUCTED

Pre-emptive testing, contact tracing and quarantine procedures

MODIFIED

All facilities to enable effective social distancing practices

CREATED

Hygiene care packages, PPE and cleaning products for employees' home use

OUR PILLARS



INSTALLED

108

plug-in personal
spot coolers for fixed
operator positions

19

large format ceiling fans
to facilitate convective
and evaporative cooling

95

roof fans and adding
22 new vents to upgrade
natural ventilation

SAFE PLACES

Staying cool

James Hardie is committed to doing everything we can to protect our people and the greater environment that we all share. We continuously look for ways to improve the health, safety and well-being of our employees and contractors. One of the challenges we face is optimizing workplace temperatures, humidity levels and ventilation, while balancing our energy efficiency levels.

Enhanced facility cooling project During FY21, we continued to implement our enhanced facility cooling project, which we initiated before COVID-19. We installed state-of-the-art heat reduction equipment and improved manufacturing plant ventilation. Although the system increases our energy use, it also optimizes ventilation across the building, lowers temperatures and relative humidity, provides spot cooling, and improves circulation of air and temperature control, all of which helps to reduce heat stress and keeps our employees at a comfortable and safe temperature.

Engineered solutions We engaged experts to evaluate our North American plants and to characterize heat and humidity gains and general ventilation system capabilities within our facilities. Recommendations, which are expected to be delivered and implemented next year, will include feasibility assessments for building ventilation, source controls, increased air movement and spot cooling. We also plan to trial climate-controlled operator control booths for fixed-position personnel. These booths lower ambient noise levels, reducing the risk of occupational hearing loss and facilitating communication.

SAFE SYSTEMS

Improvements to operating systems

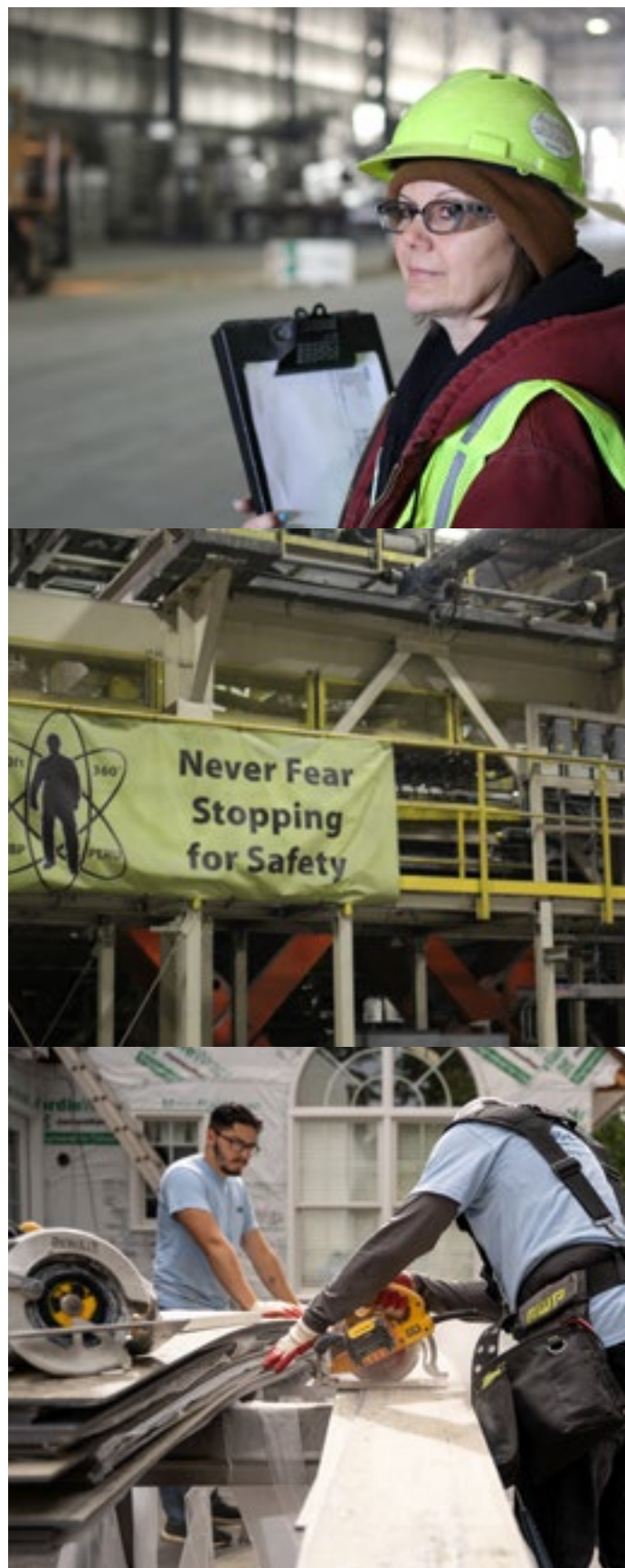
Our nonnegotiable commitment to Zero Harm has helped us achieve favorable safety trends. In FY21, we were able to propagate several safety initiatives throughout the business. We enhanced operating systems and replicated them throughout our supply chains and distributor network, which ensured that our customers continued to receive their products on time. We also upgraded our internal safety reporting system and IT capabilities, and we improved employee knowledge on how to recognize risks by promoting hazard recognition campaigns and safety processes with front-line supervisors. Our brother's/sister's keeper approach to mentoring continued to reinforce the protection of our team.

SAFE PEOPLE

OSHA training for contractors

During FY21, we integrated OSHA training into regularly scheduled meetings. We also expanded our contractor training model to approximately 3,000 participants and supported them on how to work safely through COVID-19 and on safety measures at work and at home. We implemented a contractor safety program through our International Supplier Network, setting minimum requirements and expectations for adhering to our protocols and procedures.

We believe our responsibility for Zero Harm extends beyond our employees, to all those that interact with our products from distributors to contractors and homeowners. We leverage our best-in-class safety program to expand our reach and embed Zero Harm throughout our value chain.



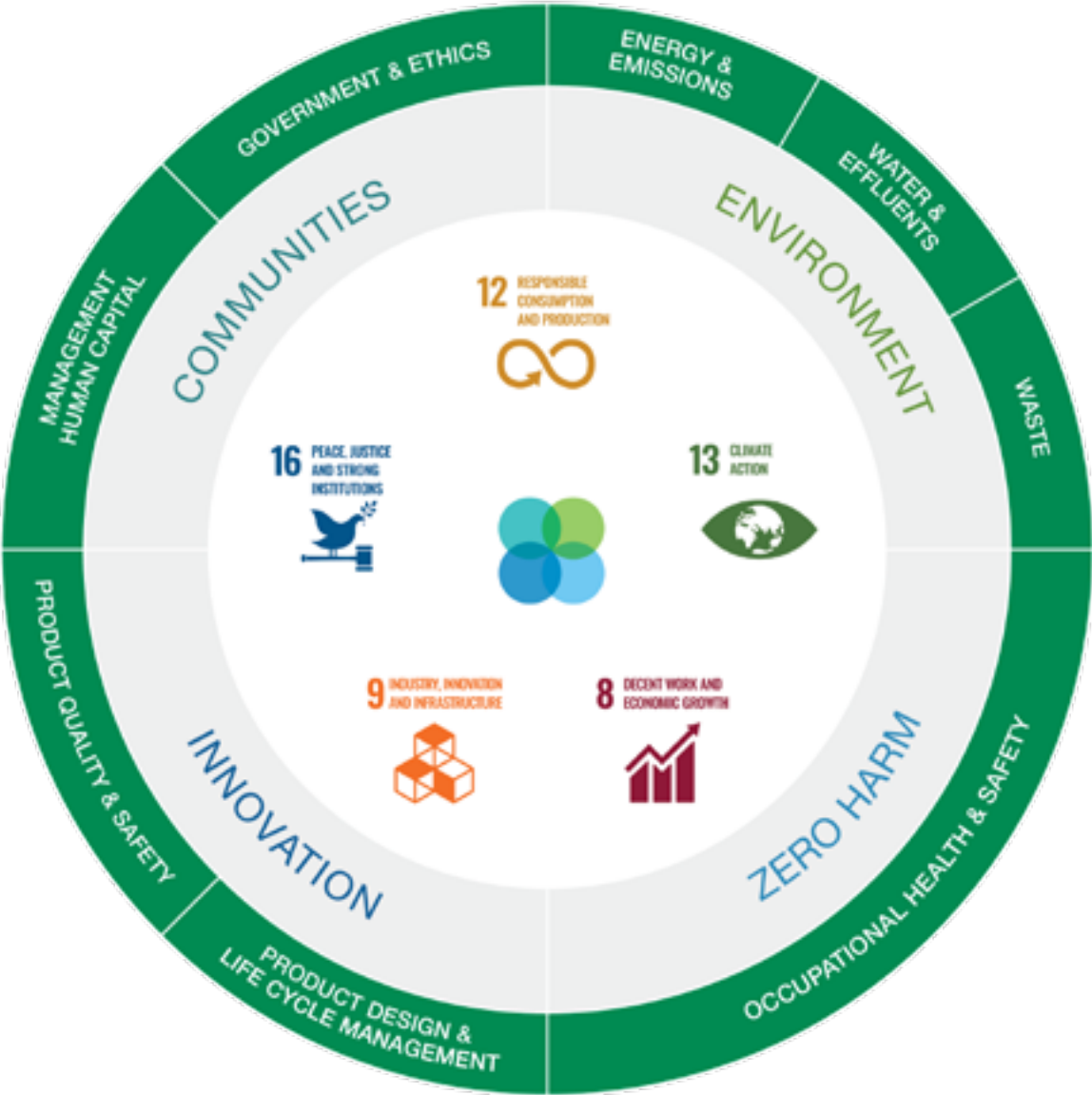


**OUR
STAKEHOLDERS
& MATERIAL
TOPICS**

**We are committed to
managing and reporting
on what matters most to
our stakeholders**

James Hardie's most recent materiality assessment identified, prioritized and validated the company's material topics and associated impacts. Setting a material threshold, the process resulted in nine key topics being designated for management and reporting. We've since combined the topics of energy and emissions resulting in eight key topics. Our strategic and operational focus also aligns with and contributes to the achievement of several Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).

Our material topics





Stakeholder engagement

James Hardie is committed to reporting on what matters most to our stakeholders so it is essential that we engage with them to understand their opinions and concerns. Our key stakeholders include employees, regulatory agencies, investors, municipalities, customers and suppliers, and we tailor our methods of engagement for each stakeholder to maximize the opportunity for dialogue.

Our material topics

In FY20, we undertook our first formal materiality assessment to identify, prioritize and validate topics for reporting and informing our sustainability strategy. The process, which was led by our Global ESG Leader and supported by external sustainability consultants, applied the GRI Reporting Principles for defining report content (stakeholder inclusiveness, sustainability context, materiality and completeness). Stakeholder interests and perspectives were included in the process, some by proxy (such as employees, customers and local communities) and others through direct consultation (global and regional senior leaders from across the company and institutional investors).

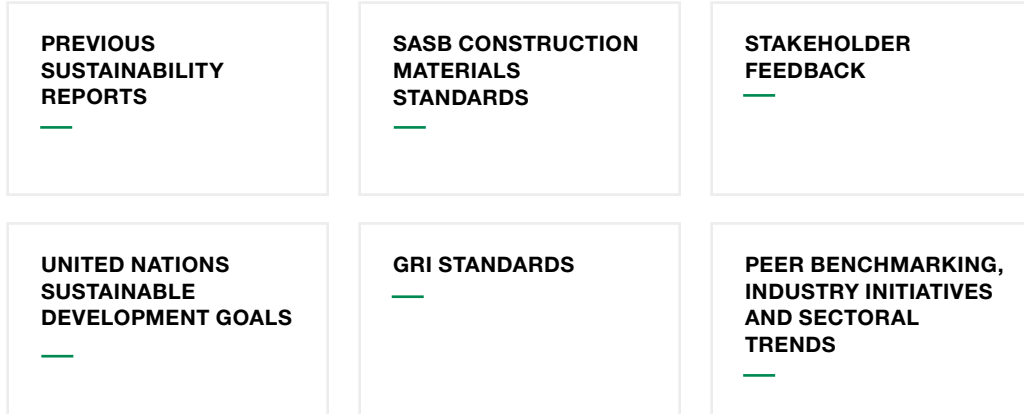
“By defining its material topics, James Hardie can focus on the critical ESG issues most relevant to the company. Our ESG program is structured around four pillars that align with our material topics and are underpinned by our commitment to sustainable development and the UN Sustainable Development Goals.”

Shamim Imani, *Global ESG Leader*

OUR STAKEHOLDERS & MATERIAL TOPICS

Identification & prioritization

Using the principle of sustainability context, and through a lens of sustainable development and stakeholder interests, we identified the ESG topics relevant to our business and operations. An initial list of relevant topics and their definitions drew on a range of sources, including:



For each topic, we evaluated the significance of the associated impacts and level of stakeholder interest and strategic priority.

We quantified topics for prioritization based on factors drawn from the GRI Materiality principle and informed by further desktop research, organizational factors, and interviews with institutional investors and with more than 30 cross-functional internal stakeholders from our North American, Asia Pacific and European regions. We applied the GRI Materiality principle to evaluate topics, plotted topics on a materiality matrix and set a threshold for reporting.



Validation

To ensure completeness, we reviewed and refined initial results with internal stakeholders. The Global ESG Lead consulted with the ESG Steering Committee and senior executives on the proposed list of material topics. Final results were vetted and validated.

**BUSINESS
RESILIENCE**

**Our people and
management systems
protocols ensure our
business resilience**

Throughout FY21, James Hardie proved its business resilience in the face of several unprecedented challenges. We rapidly adapted to the global disruptions caused by COVID-19 and a severe winter storm that paralyzed Texas. These crises accelerated progress on our integration initiatives, while our flexibility and robust systems enabled us to pivot and streamline many of our processes in a safe and productive manner. We not only survived but thrived.

Our overwhelming success is a testament to the strength and agility of our people and our systems. Our Hardie Manufacturing Operating System allowed us to operate as one business, with elevated communication and systematic and flexible management. We kept our people safe and continued to serve our customers on time. We supported many local community businesses, distributors, and suppliers while collaborating closely with them to share our safety protocols and extend our partnerships.

“The resilience and flexibility of our people and our processes enable us to adapt to unexpected disruptions that challenge our business continuity and future development.”

Dr. Jack Truong
Chief Executive Officer

AT-A-GLANCE



60,000 masks distributed to our workforce and their families



3,918 proactive tests to ensure employee safety and business continuity



80 hours additional paid COVID-19 sick and recovery leave per employee



525,000+ lunches provided to employees through our free daily lunch program during the pandemic

Responding to COVID-19

The collective efforts of our employees, their families, and our suppliers and customers, combined with our Hardie Manufacturing Operating System and global Zero Harm procedures, enabled our business to thrive while minimizing the impacts of COVID-19. We built organizational muscle and leadership and more deeply embedded cross-functional teamwork. With significant investment and our continuously improving safety protocols, training and communication, we kept our people safe. In FY21, our meeting methods and trainings were adjusted in an effort that exceeded regulatory obligations. Employees were provided additional paid hours for pandemic-related illness to ensure that no one came to work sick. We redeployed employees and contractors, leveraging strengths to continue delivering value in this new environment. This approach enabled us to ramp up quickly and exceed performance expectations.



Texas winter storm

In February 2021, Texas experienced an unprecedented winter storm that created rolling power outages and suspended access to natural gas, both of which are critical to running a 24/7 operation. Leveraging our Hardie Manufacturing Operating System (HMOS), we quickly escalated the effects from the operators on the floor through to our Executive Leadership Team. Thanks to our people and integrated systems, we were able to leverage knowledge and experience from colder weather plants to effectively manage the situation. By leveraging our scale, we successfully made changes to our network of plants, moving production to alternative facilities as appropriate. This was a team effort from the plants and across all functions of the company including involvement from our suppliers and customers. This concerted effort helped us to adapt and continue to serve our customers seamlessly and deliver business results.

Our governance, systems
and ethics are foundational
to our culture

We believe strong corporate governance is essential to fulfilling our mission and achieving our vision for growth. In governing and managing our business and operations, we apply sound ethics and principles of accountability, transparency, responsibility and fairness. Our management approach to sustainability is underpinned by robust systems and processes that are flexible and adaptable to change. Social and environmental considerations are integrated into oversight at the highest levels of governance and are incorporated into our strategic and operational practices to ensure long-term performance and resiliency.

We strive to maintain the trust and confidence of our stakeholders. Employee engagement, empowerment and accountability are critical to strengthening our business and ensuring that we maintain our productivity and our competitive advantage. We regularly communicate with our customers, suppliers, distributors and communities to understand their opinions and concerns, and we periodically confer with lawmakers and regulators to ensure our compliance in changing landscapes.

Culture & employee engagement

Our people are at the core of our business and our leaders drive action to build an long-term successful culture.

→ Empowerment & accountability

We take ownership in all we do, setting high standards and developing ourselves and others to achieve our goals, with our customers in mind.

→ Best practice sharing & reflection

We proactively seek out better ways of doing things, share learnings broadly and implement them as new standards.

→ Inclusive cross-functional teamwork

We operate as one inclusive and integrated team, thinking beyond our functional area of expertise, as we work together to effectively achieve common goals. We know that diverse and unique perspectives and experience create the best outcomes.

→ Global mindset

We think and reach outside our geographic boundaries, applying insights and learnings to how we execute locally.

→ Future-forward planning for predictable results

We are proactive and think ahead, anticipating changes in a dynamic business environment to consistently deliver planned results.

→ PDCA continuous improvement mindset

We employ a PDCA (plan-do-check-act) approach and view everyday as an opportunity to improve, reviewing and adjusting to support internal and external customers.





Hardie Manufacturing Operating System

James Hardie's culture and processes are powered by the philosophy and practices of LEAN manufacturing, which is deployed through the Hardie Manufacturing Operating System (HMOS). First introduced in 2019, HMOS is a single operating system that integrates our global network of plants and our people. It drives improvement in our manufacturing and environmental performance through employee engagement and empowerment, elimination of daily variability, and continuous improvement in manufacturing processes. Through HMOS our best practice policies and processes are being standardized globally, with specific regional regulatory requirements and product lines taken into account. HMOS plays a key role in our sustainability initiatives, continually driving improvements in manufacturing efficiency, resource conservation, waste reduction and safety. HMOS' emphasis on employee engagement, knowledge sharing of best practices and lessons learned, and cross-functional collaboration supports improvement initiatives across the company.

An important element of HMOS is the integration of vertical and lateral communication and coordination across the organization globally. Our level-based meeting approach ensures prompt response on issues and supports progress on goals. The meetings occur at designated intervals and with broadening facility and organizational representation. While first implemented across our manufacturing function, this structure has been adopted by all groups in the business, from sales and research and development (R&D) to supply chain and human resources. Consistent communication at all levels, along with timely follow-through on issues or opportunities arising from the level-based meetings, builds engagement and promotes accountability across the entire organization.

Climate-related disclosure roadmap

The below roadmap states James Hardies' approach to implementing the recommendations of the Taskforce on Climate-related Financial Disclosures (TCFD). The roadmap highlights the key steps to be performed in relation to the TCFD core elements (governance, strategy, risk management and metrics & targets) and relevant disclosures.

The initial stage of the roadmap is based on an orientation and discovery phase, focusing on awareness, roles and responsibilities, identification of climate related-issues, management strategies, and metrics.

The middle stage is focused on challenging our strategic position and resilience by introducing scenario analysis, targets, and embedding climate-related arrangements into our governance and management practices.

The final stage strives for the on-going challenge and review of our resilience strategies, financial impact assessment and disclosure, and continuous improvement.

	FY22: DISCOVERY	FY23: SCENARIO ANALYSIS	FY24: CHECK & ADJUST
GOVERNANCE —	Expand climate-related awareness and identify material climate-related risks and opportunities.	Incorporate climate-related issues into relevant governance and management bodies.	On-going review & approval of climate-related issues by appropriate governance and management bodies.
STRATEGY —	Identify exposure, management strategies and financial impact of material risks and opportunities.	Explore qualitative & quantitative scenarios to update issues, management strategies and financial impacts.	Integrate climate-related scenario analysis into our strategic and financial planning.
RISK MANAGEMENT —	Incorporate climate-related risks into our Risk Management Framework.	Embed climate-related risks into our Risk Management Framework.	On-going monitoring and risk management.
METRICS & TARGETS —	Determine metrics associated to climate-related risks and opportunities.	Analyse metrics trends to develop targets, assess our strategic position & their financial impact.	On-going analysis of metrics & targets trends to assess our strategic position and their financial impact.
DISCLOSURE —	Disclose identified risks & opportunities with associated governance & risk management arrangements.	Disclose our scenarios, assumptions, time frames and associated governance, risk management, metrics and targets.	On-going disclosure of our governance, strategy, risk management, metrics and targets and scenario analysis.

ESG DATA SUMMARY

General

SCALE OF THE ORGANIZATION	FY19	FY20	FY21
Total number of employees	4,916	4,869	4,861
Total number of operations	19	19	18
Net revenues (Million USD)	2,507	2,607	2,909
Quantity of products sold (mmsf)	3,670	3,843	4,131
INFORMATION ON EMPLOYEES AND OTHER WORKERS	FY19	FY20	FY21
Total number of permanent employees	4,916	4,869	4,861
Female	693	677	668
Male	4,223	4,192	4,193
Fiber Cement United States and Canada	2,592	2,563	2,662
Europe Building Products	994	972	937
Fiber Cement Australia	603	597	580
Fiber Cement New Zealand	186	180	116
Fiber Cement Philippines	304	340	348
Other Businesses – United States	19	0	0
Research & Development, including Technology	159	156	155
General Corporate	59	61	63
COLLECTIVE BARGAINING AGREEMENTS	FY19	FY20	FY21
Percentage of total employees covered by collective bargaining agreements	16%	16%	14%
ANTI-CORRUPTION	FY19	FY20	FY21
Percentage of employees that anti-corruption policies and procedures have been communicated to	100%	100%	100%
Total number of confirmed incidents of corruption	n/a	n/a	2
in which employees were dismissed or disciplined for corruption	n/a	n/a	2
Public legal cases regarding corruption brought against the organization or its employees during the reporting period and the outcomes of such cases	0	0	0
Note: FY19 & FY20 incidents of corruption are omitted due to changes in tracking mechanisms. Going forward we expect to consistently disclose on this metric.			
PRICING INTEGRITY & TRANSPARENCY	FY19	FY20	FY21
Total amount of monetary losses as a result of legal proceedings associated with cartel activities, price fixing, and anti-trust activities	0	0	0

ESG DATA SUMMARY

Communities

PROCUREMENT PRACTICES	FY19	FY20	FY21
Percentage of procurement from suppliers local to that operation (by weight)	n/a	83%	83%

Note: This number was not formally tracked until FY20.

EMPLOYMENT	FY19	FY20	FY21
Total number of new employee hires in the reporting year	n/a	n/a	645
APAC	n/a	n/a	63
EMEA	n/a	n/a	101
NA	n/a	n/a	481
Total employee turnover in the reporting year	19.7%	14.3%	8.6%

DIVERSITY & EQUAL OPPORTUNITY	FY19	FY20	FY21
Governance body members			
Female	40%	33%	36%
Male	60%	67%	64%
Members with diversity characteristics	60%	38%	55%
Total number of permanent employees			
Female	14%	14%	14%
Male	86%	86%	86%
Employees with diversity characteristics (U.S. only)	38%	38%	40%
Employees in management roles			
Female	18%	15%	16%
Male	82%	85%	84%
Employees with diversity characteristics (U.S. only)	30%	28%	33%

ESG DATA SUMMARY

Zero Harm

HEATH & SAFETY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM	FY20	FY21
Percentage of all employees covered by a health and safety management system	100%	100%
Percentage of all employees covered by a system that has been internally audited	100%	100%
WORK-RELATED INJURIES	FY20	FY21
Near miss frequency rate		
Employees	10.6	14.2
Number of recordable work-related injuries		
Employees	54	39
Rate	1.05	0.83
Number of high-consequence work-related injuries		
Employees	6	3
Rate	0.12	0.06
Contractors	0	0
Number of fatalities as a result of work-related injuries		
Employees	0	0
Contractors	0	0
Days away from work, restricted work activity or job transfer		
Employees	27	24
Rate	0.53	0.51
Number of hours worked		
Employees	10,304,572	9,422,474
Note: Contractor data is not tracked, however, we can confirm no high-consequence work-related injuries or fatalities to contractors occurred at our facilities in the reporting periods.		
WORK-RELATED ILL HEALTH	FY20	FY21
Number of fatalities as a result of work-related ill health		
Employees	0	0
Contractors	0	0
Number of reported cases of silicosis	0	0

ESG DATA SUMMARY

CUSTOMER HEALTH & SAFETY	FY20	FY21
Total number of incidents of non-compliance with regulations and/or voluntary codes concerning the health and safety impacts of products, by:		
incidents of non-compliance with regulations resulting in a fine or penalty	0	0
incidents of non-compliance with regulations resulting in a warning	0	0
incidents of non-compliance with voluntary codes	0	0

Environment

MATERIALS	FY21
Percentage of recycled input materials (by weight) used to manufacture primary products	
Fiber cement	15%
Fiber gypsum	35 - 50%

Note: Our fiber gypsum products contain a minimum of 35% recycled inputs with some plants using up to 50% recycled inputs, by weight.

PRODUCT INNOVATION	FY21
Percentage of products that qualify for sustainable building credits	26%
Europe	83%
Asia Pacific	92%
North America	n/a

Note: Defined as percentage of product revenue covered by Environmental Product Declarations (EPD).

ENVIRONMENTAL COMPLIANCE	FY21
Significant fines and non-monetary sanctions for non-compliance with environmental laws and/or regulations	
Total monetary value	\$0
Total number of non-monetary sanctions	0
Cases brought through dispute resolution mechanisms	0

ESG DATA SUMMARY

ENERGY	CY19	CY20
Total energy consumption (MWh)	2,322,221	2,214,730
Total fuel consumption (MWh)	1,666,536	1,590,524
Natural gas	1,406,791	1,340,831
Bituminous coal	159,504	173,585
Diesel	73,619	57,297
Propane	26,040	18,292
Motor gasoline	429	385
Fuel gas	153	134
Total electricity consumption (MWh)	655,685	624,206
Self-generated electricity	0	0
Electricity purchased from the grid	100%	100%
Energy consumption from renewable sources (MWh)	6,661	6,654
Energy intensity (MWh/\$MM)	891	761

Note: As of this publication, CY20 data is undergoing 3rd party verification. Final data subject to change. CY19 has been restated from our 2020 CDP response due to calculation error. The previous total fuel consumption was reported as 1,714,115 MWh.

EMISSIONS	CY19	CY20
Total GHG emissions (MT CO2e)	2,032,408	1,960,519
Scope 1 GHG emissions	330,836	317,479
Percentage covered under emissions-limiting regulations	100%	100%
Scope 2 location-based GHG emissions	273,004	263,811
Scope 2 market-based GHG emissions	n/a	n/a
Scope 3 GHG emissions	1,428,568	1,379,229
Purchased goods & services	1,125,078	1,049,037
Downstream transportation & distribution	171,271	205,116
Fuel- & energy-related activities	113,392	107,998
Upstream transportation & distribution	13,168	13,012
Employee commuting	3,915	3,469
Business travel	1,744	597
Total GHG Scope 1 & 2 emissions intensity (MT CO2e/\$ MM)	231.6	199.8
Total GHG Scope 1 & 2 emissions intensity reduction from a CY19 base year	n/a	14%
Total GHG Scope 1 & 2 emissions absolute reduction from a CY19 base year	n/a	4%

ESG DATA SUMMARY

WASTE	CY19	CY20
Total weight of waste generated (MT)	303,550	316,950
Hazardous	540	10,635
Diverted	532	491
Disposed	7	10,154
Non-hazardous	303,010	306,315
Diverted	-	39,701
Disposed (Landfill)	303,010	266,615
Total Landfill intensity	116	92
Percent Reduction from CY19 Base	n/a	21%

Note: Applies local definitions of hazardous waste. Certain jurisdictions, specifically in North America and Europe, have different definitions of hazardous waste. Totals may not sum due to rounding.

WATER AND EFFLUENTS	CY20
Water withdrawal by source (ML)	
Third-party water	6,111
Percentage fresh water	100%
In water stressed areas	1,030
Water discharge by destination (ML)	
Third-party water	4,513
In water stressed areas	501
Total water consumption (ML)	1,598
In water stressed areas	529

Note: Water stressed is defined as High and above using WRI's Aqueduct Tool. As standard practice, water is reused 4-6 times in production before discharge. Any reporting of recycled or reused water is defined by reuse beyond this standard practice.

GRI CONTENT INDEX

DISCLOSURE NO.	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSE
102-1	Name of the organization	James Hardie Industries plc
102-2	Activities, brands, products, and services	Fiscal Year 2021 Annual Report, page 44 - 48.
102-3	Location of headquarters	Fiscal Year 2021 Annual Report, page 244.
102-4	Location of operations	Fiscal Year 2021 Annual Report, page 51.
102-5	Ownership and legal form	Fiscal Year 2021 Annual Report, page 210.
102-6	Markets served	Fiscal Year 2021 Annual Report, page 10.
		Operations Overview Sustainability Report 2021, page 5 - 6. ESG Data Summary Sustainability Report 2021, page 65.
102-7	Scale of the organization	Fiscal Year 2021 Annual Report, page 166.
		ESG Data Summary Sustainability Report 2021, page 65.
102-8	Information on employees and other workers	A significant portion of the organization's activities are not performed by workers who are not employees.
102-9	Supply chain	Fiscal Year 2021 Annual Report, page 46.
		Fiscal Year 2021 Annual Report, page 53.
102-10	Significant changes to the organization and its supply chain	No significant changes have occurred other than the development of our Prattville plant.
102-11	Precautionary Principle or approach	The Precautionary Principle is applied through our Zero Harm culture and covers our approach to both environmental and health and safety risks.
		A Message from the CEO Sustainability Report 2021, page 1-4.
102-12	External initiatives	James Hardie endorses the Global Reporting Initiative (GRI), the Value Reporting Foundation (VRF), CDP, the Task Force on Climate-related Financial Disclosures (TCFD), and the United Nations Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs).
		Technical ASTM International C17 <i>Chair</i> American National Standards Institute (ANSI) A108.01 <i>Committee Member</i> Tile Council of North America (TCNA) <i>Committee Member</i>
		Marketing National Association of Home Builders (NAHB) <i>NGBS Green Certified</i> NARI National Association of the Remodeling Industry (NARI) Southern Living <i>Exclusive siding partner</i> American Institute of Architects (AIA) <i>Industry Sponsor</i> National Town Builders Association (NTBA) <i>Sponsor</i> Zonda Future Place <i>Founding Sponsor</i>
102-13	Membership of associations	In addition to these associations, we are a part of our local Chambers of Commerce and Home Builders Associations.

GRI CONTENT INDEX

DISCLOSURE NO.	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSE
102-14	Statement from senior decision-maker	A Message from the CEO Sustainability Report 2021, page 1-4.
102-16	Values, principles, standards, and norms of behavior	Culture & employee engagement Sustainability Report 2021, page 62. Our cross-functional ESG Steering Committee is headed by the CEO and members of the Executive Leadership Team. The CEO then reports regularly to the James Hardie Board. Our Global Working Group led by the Global ESG Leader with representatives from functions across our business reports to the ESG Steering Committee. This structure promotes strong lateral input and support across the company while ensuring sustainability matters are reported to and receive consultation from the most senior-level executives in our company and Board.
102-18	Governance structure	
102-40	List of stakeholder groups	Stakeholder engagement Sustainability Report 2021, page 57.
102-41	Collective bargaining agreements	ESG Data Summary Sustainability Report 2021, page 65.
102-42	Identifying and selecting stakeholders	Fiscal Year 2020 Annual Review, page 17.
102-43	Approach to stakeholder engagement	Fiscal Year 2020 Annual Review, page 17.
102-44	Key topics and concerns raised	Fiscal Year 2020 Annual Review, page 17.
102-45	Entities included in the consolidated financial statements	Fiscal Year 2021 Annual Report, page 50.
102-46	Defining report content and topic Boundaries	About this report Sustainability Report 2021, inside front cover.
102-47	List of material topics	Our material topics Sustainability Report 2021, page 56.
102-48	Restatements of information	No restatements have been made.
102-49	Changes in reporting	No significant changes have been made.
102-50	Reporting period	Fiscal year 2021 ended March 31, 2021. Some environmental data is based on the calendar year and noted as such.
102-51	Date of most recent report	This is James Hardie's inaugural standalone report. Previous reporting can be found in our Fiscal Year 2020 Annual Review, page 14.
102-52	Reporting cycle	James Hardie is on an annual reporting cycle.
102-53	Contact point for questions regarding the report	Investor Relations: investor.relations@jameshardie.com.au
102-54	Claims of reporting in accordance with the GRI Standards	This report has been prepared in accordance with the GRI Standards: Core option.
102-55	GRI Content Index	GRI Content Index Sustainability Report 2021, page 71.
102-56	External assurance	This report has not been externally assured. However, certain environmental data within this report and reported to CDP does undergo 3rd party assurance.

GRI CONTENT INDEX

DISCLOSURE NO.	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSE
201	Economic Performance	
103	Management approach	Communities Sustainability Report 2021, page 12 - 24.
201-1	Direct economic value generated and distributed	Communities Sustainability Report 2021, page 13. Fiscal Year 2021 Annual Report, page 152.
204	Procurement Practices	
103	Management approach	Sourcing locally Sustainability Report 2021, page 18.
204-1	Proportion of spending on local suppliers	ESG Data Summary Sustainability Report 2021, page 66.
205	Anti-corruption	
103	Management approach	Governance & culture Sustainability Report 2021, page 61 - 62.
205-2	Communication and training about anti-corruption policies and procedures	ESG Data Summary Sustainability Report 2021, page 65.
205-3	Confirmed incidents of corruption and actions taken	ESG Data Summary Sustainability Report 2021, page 65.
206	Anti-competitive Behaviors	
206-1	Legal actions for anti-competitive behavior, anti-trust, and monopoly practices	ESG Data Summary Sustainability Report 2021, page 65.
301	Materials	
103	Management approach	Hardie Manufacturing Operating System Sustainability Report 2021, page 63.
301-2	Recycled input materials used	ESG Data Summary Sustainability Report 2021, page 68.
302	Energy	
		Energy & emissions Sustainability Report 2021, page 31 - 32.
103	Management approach	Hardie Manufacturing Operating System Sustainability Report 2021, page 63.
302-1	Energy consumption within the organization	ESG Data Summary Sustainability Report 2021, page 69.
302-3	Energy intensity	ESG Data Summary Sustainability Report 2021, page 69.
303	Water and Effluents	
		Water Sustainability Report 2021, page 35 - 36.
103	Management approach	Hardie Manufacturing Operating System Sustainability Report 2021, page 63.
303-1	Interactions with water as a shared resource	Water Sustainability Report 2021, page 35 - 36.
303-2	Management of water discharge-related impacts	Water Sustainability Report 2021, page 35 - 36.
303-3	Water withdrawal	ESG Data Summary Sustainability Report 2021, page 70.
303-4	Water discharge	ESG Data Summary Sustainability Report 2021, page 70.

GRI CONTENT INDEX

DISCLOSURE NO.	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSE
303-5	Water consumption	ESG Data Summary Sustainability Report 2021, page 70.
305	Emissions	
		Energy & emissions Sustainability Report 2021, page 31 - 32.
103	Management approach	Hardie Manufacturing Operating System Sustainability Report 2021, page 63.
305-1	Direct (Scope 1) GHG emissions	ESG Data Summary Sustainability Report 2021, page 69.
305-2	Energy indirect (Scope 2) GHG emissions	ESG Data Summary Sustainability Report 2021, page 69.
		ESG Data Summary Sustainability Report 2021, page 69.
305-3	Other indirect (Scope 3) GHG emissions	We recognize the significance of our scope 3 emissions footprint, specifically from the procurement of cement as a raw material. While our LEAN initiatives enable the most efficient use of the cement we purchase, we continue to investigate ways in which we can reduce, limit, substitute or better manage our need for cement without sacrificing product quality.
305-4	GHG emissions intensity	ESG Data Summary Sustainability Report 2021, page 69.
306	Waste	
		Waste Sustainability Report 2021, page 33 - 34
103	Management approach	Hardie Manufacturing Operating System Sustainability Report 2021, page 63.
		Waste Sustainability Report 2021, page 33 - 34.
306-1	Waste generation and significant waste-related impacts	Hardie Manufacturing Operating System Sustainability Report 2021, page 63.
		Waste Sustainability Report 2021, page 33 - 34.
306-2	Management of significant waste-related impacts	Hardie Manufacturing Operating System Sustainability Report 2021, page 63.
306-3	Waste generated	ESG Data Summary Sustainability Report 2021, page 70.
306-4	Waste diverted from disposal	ESG Data Summary Sustainability Report 2021, page 70.
306-5	Waste directed to disposal	ESG Data Summary Sustainability Report 2021, page 70.
307	Environmental Compliance	
103	Management approach	Managing environmental excellence Sustainability Report 2021, page 27.
307-1	Non-compliance with environmental laws and regulations	ESG Data Summary Sustainability Report 2021, page 68.
401	Employment	
103	Management approach	Communities Sustainability Report 2021, page 12 - 16.
401-1	New employee hires and employee turnover	ESG Data Summary Sustainability Report 2021, page 66.

GRI CONTENT INDEX

DISCLOSURE NO.	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSE
403	Occupational Health and Safety	
103	Management approach	Zero Harm Sustainability Report 2021, page 48 - 54.
403-1	Occupational health and safety management system	Managing our Zero Harm culture Sustainability Report 2021, page 49.
403-2	Hazard identification, risk assessment, and incident investigation	Managing our Zero Harm culture Sustainability Report 2021, page 49.
403-3	Occupational health services	Managing our Zero Harm culture Sustainability Report 2021, page 49.
403-4	Worker participation, consultation, and communication on occupational health and safety	Managing our Zero Harm culture Sustainability Report 2021, page 49.
403-5	Worker training on occupational health and safety	Managing our Zero Harm culture Sustainability Report 2021, page 49.
403-6	Promotion of worker health	Showcaing safety Sustainability Report 2021, page 50.
403-7	Prevention and mitigation of occupational health and safety impacts directly linked by business relationships	OSHA training for contractors Sustainability Report 2021, page 54.
403-8	Workers covered by an occupational health and safety management system	ESG Data Summary Sustainability Report 2021, page 67.
403-9	Work-related injuries	ESG Data Summary Sustainability Report 2021, page 67.
403-10	Work-related ill health	ESG Data Summary Sustainability Report 2021, page 67..
405	Diversity and Equal Opportunity	
103	Management approach	Inclusion and diversity Sustainability Report 2021, page 16.
405-1	Diversity of governance bodies and employees	ESG Data Summary Sustainability Report 2021, page 66.
416	Customer Health and Safety	
103	Management approach	OSHA training for contractors Sustainability Report 2021, page 54.
416-2	Incidents of non-compliance concerning the health and safety impacts of products and services	ESG Data Summary Sustainability Report 2021, page 68.

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TOPIC	ACCOUNTING METRIC	CODE	LOCATION	COMMENT
Greenhouse Gas Emissions	Gross global Scope 1 emissions, percentage covered under emissions-limiting regulations	EM-CM-110a.1	ESG Data Summary, page 69.	
	Discussion of long-term and short-term strategy or plan to manage Scope 1 emissions, emissions reduction targets, and an analysis of performance against those targets	EM-CM-110a.2	Energy and emissions, page 31 - 32.	We've set 2030 intensity targets for our scope 1 and 2 emissions. By replacing remaining coal boilers with natural gas by FY23, we anticipate being on track to meet our scope 1 targets.
Air Quality	Air emissions of the following pollutants: (1) NOx (excluding N2O), (2) SOx, (3) particulate matter (PM10), (4) dioxins/furans, (5) volatile organic compounds (VOCs), (6) polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs), and (7) heavy metals	EM-CM-120a.1	Omitted	Data is omitted from reporting and as we continue to develop our ESG disclosure we will consider for future inclusion.
Energy Management	(1) Total energy consumed, (2) percentage grid electricity, (3) percentage alternative, (4) percentage renewable	EM-CM-130a.1	ESG Data Summary, page 69.	No energy is sourced from alternative sources.
Water Management	(1) Total fresh water withdrawn, (2) percentage recycled, (3) percentage in regions with High or Extremely High Baseline Water Stress	EM-CM-140a.1	ESG Data Summary, page 70.	17% of water is withdrawn in regions with Baseline Water Stress rated High or greater. Water is recycled 4-6 times in production before discharge. Any reporting of recycled or reused water is defined by reuse beyond this standard practice.
Waste Management	Amount of waste generated, percentage hazardous, percentage recycled	EM-CM-150a.1	ESG Data Summary, page 70.	In FY21, approximately 3% of waste was hazardous and 12% of waste was recycled.
Biodiversity Impacts	Description of environmental management policies and practices for active sites	EM-CM-160a.1	n/a	James Hardie conducts all necessary environmental impact assessments when developing and operating sites. We do not have operations that are particularly disturbing to the surrounding landscapes.
	Terrestrial acreage disturbed, percentage of impacted area restored	EM-CM-160a.2	0 acres	No terrestrial acreage has been disturbed, nor requires restoration.

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TOPIC	ACCOUNTING METRIC	CODE	LOCATION	COMMENT
Workforce Health & Safety	(1) Total recordable incident rate (TRIR) and (2) near miss frequency rate (NMFR) for (a) fulltime employees and (b) contract employees	EM-CM-320a.1	ESG Data Summary, page 67.	Contractor data is omitted from reporting and as we continue to develop our ESG disclosure we will consider for future inclusion.
	Number of reported cases of silicosis	EM-CM-320a.2	ESG Data Summary, page 67.	Zero reported cases.
Product Innovation	Percentage of products that qualify for credits in sustainable building design and construction certifications	EM-CM-410a.1	ESG Data Summary, page 68.	Defined as percentage of product revenue covered by Environmental Product Declarations (EPD).
	Total addressable market and share of market for products that reduce energy, water, and/or material impacts during usage and/or production	EM-CM-410a.2	Omitted	We believe our core products are inherently environmentally efficient. Due to the evolving taxonomy surrounding sustainable products, we cannot determine a precise addressable market nor our market share.
Pricing Integrity & Transparency	Total amount of monetary losses as a result of legal proceedings associated with cartel activities, price fixing, and anti-trust activities	EM-CM-520a.1	0 monetary losses	No monetary losses were incurred.
Activity Metric	Production by major product line	EM-CM-000.A	Omitted	Fiber cement and fiber gypsum products are our two main product lines. We consider the weight of our production to be proprietary, however, our annual nameplate capacity is 4,748 mmsf and 1,143 mmsf for fiber cement and fiber gypsum, respectively.



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